THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

A Weekly Newspaper for the Jewish Home

VOL. XXV — MONTREAL, MAY 7, 1943 — No. 31

Jews Suffer Most As Nazis Starve Europe

A study showing how Nazi Germany is using planned starvation as a political weapon to establish a balance of power in Europe even though it fails on the battlefield, was made public by the Institute of Jewish Affairs of the American Jewish Congress.

The study, entitled "Starvation Over Europe," was released in behalf of the Institute by Dr. Stephen S. Wise, and describes the method whereby Germany, after plundering Europe of its food reserves, has established a racial feeding system which is starving occupied countries and dooming the Jews of Europe, not otherwise exterminated, to certain death.

The volume, representing the work of Boris Shub and Zorah Warhaftig, members of the staff of the Institute, reveals that of all the peoples in Axis-controlled Europe only the Germans receive a diet calculated to maintain health.

"With all the food resources of the Continent in occupied Europe now in Nazi hands," the compilers of the volume assert, "the Germans have established for their people within Germany and for their army in the occupied lands a diet which in the fourth year of the war compares very favorably with the pre-war standard."

Of all the conquered peoples, according to the study, the Czechs and the Dutch alone approach the wartime standard of diet required to maintain health. The Germans approach 94 per cent of required calories; the Dutch, 81 per cent; the Poles in Warthegland, 72 per cent; the French, 58 per cent; the Jews [illegible] poultry, milk, dairy products, fruit or vegetables, and they may buy none of the foods

(Continued on Page Five)

Condemn White Paper, Ask U.S. Help Against It

The National Conference for Palestine unanimously adopted a resolution on May 2, in Philadelphia, condemning the White Paper of 1939 issued by the British Government to restrict Jewish settlement in Palestine and calling on the United States Government to make representations to annul the document and seek assurance that Jewish immigration and purchase

(Continued on Page Two)

Nazis Move Dutch Jews To Camp, Then East

Completion beginning April 23 of the evacuation of all Jews in Holland, with the exception only of those in Amsterdam, and their internment in concentration camps was ordered by the German authorities.

The official German newspaper in Holland published a decree by Police General Rauter, Commissar for Public Safety and head of the police in the country, ordering all Jews in the three provinces of Utrecht and North and South Holland, with Amsterdam excepted, to be sent to Vught concentration camp.

Evacuation of Jews from the other eight provinces of the country had been ordered effective April 9 in a previous decree. These, too, were sent to Vught, for [illegible] deportation to [illegible] Although many thousands of these had been deported before the current decrees were put

(Continued on Page Eight)

Has Post-War Plans To Develop Palestine

Schemes of permanent value for introduction in Palestine during the post-war era were outlined in Jerusalem by the new reconstruction commissioner, Sir Douglas Harris, in an important statement covering most aspects of the Holy Land's eventual development.

Commissioner Harris declared that attention must be given to higher agricultural production in those fields where deficiencies have been accentuated by wartime experience. He cited as an instance the reclamation of the Lake Huleh area in Northern Palestine. He said that the improvement of the irrigation system in that neighborhood was likely to bring enormous areas under cultivation. Another proposal exists for rationalizing the irrigation resources of the lower Jordan region.

Soil conservation, according to Commissioner Harris, will be highly essential owing to the ravages through erosion and overgrazing, especially by the larger herds of goats. Terracing, the control of grazing and forestation were prerequisites, he added.

Sir Douglas dwelt at some length upon Palestine's communications, pointing out that Lydda airport fast planes upon Imperial routes might be selected as a junction for to the Far East, with feeder services linking neighboring countries.

Approximately $10,000,000 would be required, he predicted, for civic improvements in the large coastal towns of Tel Aviv and Haifa.

Welles Defends Refugee Parleys Against Charge

The Bermuda conference on refugees was defended against charges by Philip Murray, president of the C.I.O., by Sumner Welles, Under-Secretary of State, in a letter to the union chief.

Mr. Murray had charged that the conference was being held behind closed doors, with the result that his organization could not present its sentiments of horror over the mass murder of Jews in Axis-dominated Europe. He characterized the conference as "a mere diplomatic sieesty" that might be as "futile" as the Evian conference.

Mr. Welles denied that the conference was being held behind closed doors, defended the Evian conference against Mr. Murray's conception of it and urged the C.I.O. to present its views for the Bermuda conference through the State Department.

After asserting that the United States Government had done everything within its power to combat Nazi persecution and relieve its victims, Mr. Welles said in part:

"I am surprised that you should refer to the Evian conference as 'futile.' May I remind you that that conference, which was called upon the initiative of President Roosevelt, was the first constructive international movement to create intergovernmental machinery which might make it possible in a practical way to give relief to those who are suffering persecution in Europe. The conditions which have resulted from the war, and in particular military conditions, have of course made it impossible to afford relief through the agencies created as a result of the Evian conference on as large a scale as it had been hoped might be achieved.

"You say that you have been informed that the conference now in session in Bermuda is taking place behind closed doors, and you ask that representatives of the Congress of Industrial Organizations be permitted to be heard by the delegates.

"In reply may I say that the Bermuda conference is not taking place behind closed doors, nor is there any reason why the views, recommendations and suggestions of the Congress of Industrial Organizations or of any other organization should not be transmitted to the delegates of the United States with full assurance that such a communication will receive the

(Continued on Page Five)

BERMUDA REFUGEE CONFERENCE MEETS WITH BITTER REPROACHES

PALESTINE DISCUSSION EXCLUDED, ALSO U.S. IMMIGRATION

The Bermuda conference on refugees was attacked as a "shame" and a "disgrace" by Dr. Frank Kingdon, president of the International Rescue and Relief Committee.

Speaking before 1,500 persons at the annual luncheon of the women's division of the American Jewish Congress at the Hotel Astor, in New York, he said that both in planning and in personnel the conference was inadequate.

The first sign of success for the United Nations has brought a rift in the "family," he declared, warning that if such behavior continued after the war the peace would be one of "division," not unity.

The personnel of the American delegation contained no individual who showed any valid interest in refugees, he charged, with the exception of Congressman Sol Bloom, who, he said, was too busy to give much attention to the problems.

Mrs. Stephen S. Wise, president, conducted the meeting. Other speakers included Mme. Lin Yutang, wife of the Chinese writer; Dr. Stephen S. Wise, president of the American Jewish Congress, and Anne Nichols, playwright.

The Bermuda Conference on refugees was criticized by Rabbi Israel Goldstein, of New York, president of the Synagogue Council of America and also president of the Jewish National Fund, who was principal speaker at a "stop-Hitler" mass meeting held in the Assembly Chamber of the New York State Capitol, in Albany.

"While we are gathered here," he said, "a small group of men is gathered in the peaceful island of Bermuda, among the Easter lilies, sheltered from the impact of public opinion, ready to adjourn their conference which has been not only a failure but a mockery.

"Those of us who are not wise in the ways of the State Department and foreign ministries expected that the British and American delegates at the Bermuda conference would adjust themselves not only to the periphery of the problem, but to the center of the problem; not only to the question of the 30,000 or 40,000 refugees who have already escaped Hitler's clutches and are now in neutral countries such as Switzerland, Turkey, Spain and Portugal, but to the question of how to rescue additional numbers from the charnel houses of Hitler's Europe."

He said there were negotiations which resulted in the consent of the British and Nazi governments to have food brought into Greece and distributed under the auspices of the International Red Cross, and there were negotiations going on constantly with regard to the exchange of prisoners and the safe conduct of certain vessels.

The Bermuda conference, he said, had ignored the proposed negotiations through the intercession of neutral countries, the Vatican and the International Red Cross, to provide food for the remaining Jews in England; release Jews from Bulgaria, Hungary and Rumania; understandings by the United States and England to [illegible] of the remnants of all [illegible] the remnants [illegible] country in their possession.

"Victims are not being rescued," he said, "because the democracies do not want them, and the job of the Bermuda conference apparently was not to rescue victims of Nazi terror, but to rescue our State Department and the British Foreign Office from possible embarrassment."

The Right Rev. G. Ashton Oldham, Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Diocese of Albany, presided at the meeting, and the speakers included Speaker Oswald D. Heck, of the Assembly; Mayor Erastus Corning, of Albany; the Rev. Earl W. Ledden, Methodist pastor in Albany; Frank W. Cummings, representing the American Federation of Labor, and S. M. Votin, of the Congress of Industrial Organizations.

The conferees of the refugee problem are understood to have scrapped at the last-minute a compromise decision, leaving the question of African havens for later decisions. They are said to have settled all other outstanding matters.

The delegates declared their decisions would be kept secret for the time being lest premature disclosure enable the Nazis to block proposed settlements.

It could not be learned whether the American delegation had refused to allow settlement of refugees in French North Africa, or the British had rejected the idea of providing a temporary refuge in Cyrenaica and the Dire[illegible] area of Ethiopia. These were the three regions the delegates were understood to have discussed.

The vexing problem of [illegible] refugees in Iran was understood to have been disposed of [illegible] arrangements to move all [illegible] of the [illegible] camps to [illegible]

[illegible] "must remain confidential," but the report is understood to include these points:

1. Large-scale evacuation of Jews

(Continued on Page Seven)

Swiss Grant $1,000,000 Good To Refugees

One million dollars, contributed by American Jewry for victims of Hitlerism, has been allocated for refugee assistance and child-care work in Switzerland through the Joint Distribution Committee, it was announced by Joseph C. Hyman, Executive Vice-Chairman. Of this sum $300,000 has been appropriated for help to refugees from France who have found asylum in Switzerland and $200,000 has been designated as a guarantee for the care of 1,000 prospective child emigres now in France who, it is expected, will be permitted to enter Switzerland this year.

The Joint Distribution Committee's appropriation, which may be increased with the turn of events, will be used to provide food, clothing, medical care and employment training which the Swiss Government and the populace, hard-pressed by demands for help from other countries of Europe, cannot supply. One third of the $300,000 has already been made available to Swiss aid committees since the beginning of 1943.

"Since the summer of 1943, when the Laval Government began its deportations of Jews to Nazi-held Eastern Europe," Mr. Hyman declared, "more than 6,000 persons have crossed the Swiss borders, doubling the number of refugees previously there. Many of these evacuees were without funds and without the required legal documents. A large proportion were aged and ill. In the group were over 1,000 children. The Swiss Government, which has been very liberal in its attitude toward the refugees, allowed them to enter the country, and the Swiss people, determined to uphold the reputation of their country as a traditional asylum, welcomed them."

For reasons of national safety the newcomers were placed in internment camps, which are models of their kind Mr. Hyman pointed out. Observers report that the internees are humanely treated, well fed, with special attention given to children. Those who are able to work on the soil are required to do so, but there is no discrimination involved inasmuch as all Swiss citizens are required to do likewise.

"Although deportations from France continue, the stream of new arrivals into Switzerland has been more or less stabilized," Mr. Hyman declared. "The authorities are now sifting and sorting the refugees, sending the younger

(Continued on Page Five)

BUY NOW WHILE SUPPLY AVAILABLE!!

Blossom FOOTLETS

WITH OR WITHOUT STOCKINGS

FOOT COMFORT

SMART ECONOMY

As All Your Rayon Hose

Especially Good For Bare-Leg Wear

SIMPLY SLIP ON AND ARRIVE

Invisible Footlets Saves Stockings

Sold in all Chain and Department stores

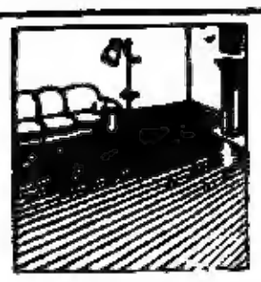
VICTORIAVILLE FURNITURE, LIMITED

Victoriaville, P. Q.

Manufacturers of

MEDIUM PRICED

VENEERED FURNITURE



We Specialize in

HARDWOODS FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES

also

"PERFECTION" Brand HARDWOOD FLOORS

Enhance the appearance with "Perfection" Brand Hardwood Floors and give more value to a dwelling. They cost no more than an ordinary floor.

EAGLE LUMBER CO., LTD.

[illegible] St. [illegible]

HOLD HIGH THE TORCH OF FREEDOM

Canadians..

INVEST IN VICTORY!

SAVE and SACRIFICE to Buy Your Full Share in the

FOURTH VICTORY LOAN

If you are without the ready cash to buy Victory Bonds, we shall be glad to arrange purchase for you through our time loan plan. Victory Bonds should be kept safely. For 10c per $100 per year, minimum charge 75c, we will place your bonds in our vaults for safekeeping.

BANK OF MONTREAL

"A BANK WHERE SMALL ACCOUNTS ARE WELCOME"

CLOVER LEAF SALMON

Goes To Empire's War Fronts

When you reach for your favorite brand of canned salmon and find it absent . . . don't be disappointed. Remember, it too is away "doing its bit" at Empire fighting fronts. So little to give to those who give all . . .

On Active Service

British Columbia Packers Limited — Vancouver, B.C.

May Suggestion!
DRINK MORE MILK
THE PERFECT FOOD
From your driver or
CALL FR. 3121
J. J. Joubert LIMITED
4141 St. André St. — Montreal

STOP! LOOKING ELSEWHERE FOR REAL ENTERTAINMENT
ALWAYS FIND IT AT THE **Esquire** 1224 STANLEY ST.

For your **SEEDS and GARDEN SUPPLIES**
Call at
W. H. PERRON & Co., Ltd.
Seedsmen and Nurserymen
925 St. Lawrence Blvd., Montreal
Nurseries, Aberd o Plouffe, P.Q.

MAY WE HAVE YOUR APPROVAL?
What we are really asking is that you try our work! We feel that if you do, you will join the thousands of regular Leveille customers and we shall immediately have your approval.
Leveille's give each fabric proper care. This attention to detail has helped build the reputation which they enjoy.
Order Leveille Quality Work for Real Economy!
● CH. 3281 ●
Léveillé LIMITÉE
Reliable Dyers and Cleaners
Office: 4260 Parkhaven St.
"Dyeing Is An Art!"

ROSEN'S
Delicatessen — Dairy — Groceries
Imported Appetizers, Cole Slaw
"Cocktail Frankfurters"
Everything For Your Parties
5589 Sherbrooke W. WA. 2769

L'Art Français
LOUIS A. LAMIE
Oil Paintings Picture Framing
978 LAURIER W. OR. 8977

LINDOR SHOPS
FOR BETTER LINGERIE, BLOUSES, SPORTSWEAR AND HOSIERY
775 St. Catherine W.
1505 St. Catherine W.
5693 Park Ave.
2923 Masson St.
4041 Wellington St.

Rock Crystal Waterford Pattern

Manufactured exclusively by
PHILLIPS CUT GLASS
COMPANY, LIMITED
3351 PAPINEAU AVENUE, MONTREAL
Consult Your Dealer When Interested

JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES
Paperman & Sons Inc.
4081 St Urbain
BElair 3051

Mark The Attack
Buy More Bonds

A service for every home
Finest hand finished work at family wash or thrifty prices
EXPERT DRY CLEANING
DO. 4661 FOR ENQUIRIES
New Method Washing Ltd.
The LAUNDRY For You
6455 Christopher Columb St.

Lingerie ● Handkerchiefs ● Gloves ● Hosiery ● Accessories ● Sweaters
Mde. JOEL Limited CORSETIERE Est. 1921
4888 SHERBROOKE ST. W.
WESTMOUNT DE. 1850
Corsetry by
NATURE'S RIVAL AND LE GANT
CAMP *Surgical Supports*
Sara Drew Foundation Garments
FOR THE LARGER FIGURE

A. REYBURN
DISTINCTIVE HOME CREATIONS
●
SPECIAL SALE
Exclusive Regency Furniture
●
1512 SHERBROOKE ST. WEST
MARQUETTE 2921
Next door to Holt, Renfrew

Beautifully Renovated
All Modern Comforts
Steam Heated
OPEN ALL YEAR ROUND
Opening with Private Baths
CASTLE DES MONTS HOTEL REG'D.
Ste Agathe des Monts
under the management of
STICK & BERGER
Famous for its Hungarian Dishes
For information please Ste Agathe 302 or PL 6957 — HA. 4581

A Trustworthy Pharmacy Service
BAILEY'S DRUG STORE
(A. Ph. Baillie, B.A., Ph.G.)
5000 Cote des Neiges Rd.
ATLANTIC 1103

● ENJOY REAL SMOKE SATISFACTION
SIMON'S HAVANA CIGARS

Showers for the Bride! Attractively arranged!
SILBRO'S IRISH LINENS
788 St. Catherine St. West, Montreal
Established 1919

AUX DELICES
French Restaurant of Distinction
1204 St. Catherine West, HA. 6980
PASTRIES, DELICATESSEN, CANDIES

The New FERN RESTAURANT
1448-48 METCALFE ST. MA. 8891
DINING ROOM AND FOUNTAIN SERVICE
Broiled Steaks on Charcoal.
Spaghetti — meat sauce, chicken livers, mushroom sauce.
Barbecue Chicken.

It's smart to be seen at **EL MOROCCO** The most beautiful cafe in America
NEVER A COVER CHARGE
DINNER DE LUXE 6 to 10 P.M. $1.50
ALWAYS A GREAT FLOOR SHOW 1010 METCALFE at St. Catherine
2 SHOWS NIGHTLY 8.30 — 12.30 MA. 7729

CHUNGKING CAFE
Specializing in delicious Chinese food
1445 Mansfield St., above St. Catherine
REGULAR MEALS, AFTER THEATRE SNACKS, SPECIAL BANQUET MENUS
Prop., Lee Singh Telephone HA. 2215 for private parties

Personal service and cooking an epicure would enjoy
CHEZ ERNEST
Regular Luncheons and Dinner. Also a la carte.
1500 Drummond Street
For Reservations, Telephone: MA. 0913-0770

OPEN ALL YEAR
Laings Inn
Ste-Agathe Des Monts, Que.
The all year resort for adults—Special off season rates for May & June—Now enlarged bathing beach.
STE-AGATHE 387 A. B. LAING MTL.—GE. 8051

CREATED BY **Arch-Aids** MENIHAN

Black kid gore walking heel $12.50
Step out in high style this Spring. You'll enjoy wearing "Arch-Aids" right through the season and long after, for their good looks and true comfort!
Our prices range from $9.75 to $16.50
X-ray proves our expert fitting
ARCH-AID
Boot Shop
1388 St. Catherine St. W. PL. 2381
Between Bishop and Crescent

For ship-shape hip-shape
do this exercise and wear
LeGant®
*Registered
If busy days keep you pretty well tied to a desk or machine, it's difficult to find time for even a normal amount of exercise. Wear a LeGant foundation for firm, non-spread support—and take time out once every day to do these hip-conditioning exercises.
NATURE'S RIVAL
Your corset is part of a system of adjustable, body-building exercises for figure improvement.

Mrs. Frank Gabbe, Cote des Neiges Road, has returned from a two months stay in California.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Liverant and family, Dorchester Street West, spent a holiday in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. Simon Kirsch, Windsor Avenue, is visiting relatives in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Grobstein (nee Sara Hoffman) are residing at 5217 Victoria Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Simon, Victoria Avenue, are back from Florida.

Mrs. A. M. Vineberg, Douglas Avenue, has taken up residence at the Ritz Carlton Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Robinson, Cote St. Antoine Road, are visiting relatives in New York.

Mrs. A. N. Friedman and daughter, Marylin, Lansdowne Avenue, are back from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wolfe, Sherbrooke Street West, have returned from California, where they spent the winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Kruger and family, Murray Hill Avenue, have returned from Ste. Marguerite where they occupied a house for the winter.

Mrs. [illegible] Davis, Bruce, R.I., is visiting her mother, Mrs. A. Kramer, St. Mark Street.

Mrs. Maurice Levy, Sherbrooke Street West, is visiting her son, Melvin Levy, in New York.

Mrs. A. A. Abrahams has returned to Kingston, Ontario, after visiting her sister, Mrs. Belle Ellison, Lansdowne Avenue.

Mrs. M. Markus and family, Lansdowne Avenue, have taken up residence on Queen Mary Road.

Mrs. J. C. Asch and family, have taken up residence on Grosvenor Avenue.

Miss Elyse Bercovitch, Cote des Neiges Road, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Tanburn, in New York.

Mrs. A. Silverman and her daughter, Mrs. B. Korner, of New York, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Gabbe, Cote des Neiges Road.

Mrs. J. M. Bornstein, Victoria Avenue, is visiting relatives in New York.

Mrs. Leo Barnett and daughters, Rhona and Barbara, have returned to Hamilton, after visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Freedman, Kensington Avenue.

Mrs. J. Gillett, Deacon Road, entertained at tea in honor of her niece, Miss Rosalind Gillett, a bride-elect of June 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Hart, Cote des Neiges Road, were at home in honor of Mr. Hart's seventieth birthday.

Mrs. J. Rosenbaum, Westmount Avenue, is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Shapiro, Avenue des Braves, Quebec City.

Mrs. Laura Berman, 1589 Bathurst Street, Toronto, formerly of Winnipeg, has taken up permanent residence at 5400 Queen Mary Road.

Mrs. B. Albert, who visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. Wigler, Van Horne Avenue, has returned to New York.

Miss Eve Cohen, de l'Epee Avenue, is visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. M. Pushkin, Manhattan Beach, Brooklyn, N.Y.

Mrs. S. Lipsen and daughter, Gail, and Mrs. Jack Levine, of Toronto, are visiting their parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller, Pagnuelo Avenue.

Mrs. H. Wineman, St. Catherine Road, was hostess at a tea presentation to honor Miss Rosaline Torchin, a bride-elect of June 27.

S. Klein, St. Viateur Street, has returned from Florida, where he spent the winter.

Dr. Arthur Green, of Digby, N.S. was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Popliger, Shuter Street.

Mrs. Y. I. Fanaberia and daughters, Monica and Joan, of Poughkeepsie, N.Y., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Hendelman, Querbes Avenue.

Mrs. M. Miller, Darlington Avenue, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rubenstein, of Hawkesbury, Ontario.

Gnr. Carl Goffman, R.C.A., of St. John, N.B., spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Goffman, Bagg Avenue, and his fiancee, Miss Pearl Horowitz, St. Urbain Street.

Mrs. Samuel Fodenberg, of Brooklyn, N.Y., formerly Miss Mollie Abrahams, of Montreal, is visiting her mother, Mrs. E. Barr, Stirling Avenue.

Social Notes—Montreal

CONDEMN WHITE PAPER, ASK U.S. HELP AGAINST IT

(Continued from Page One)

of land in the selected homeland shall not be restricted.

The more than 1,000 delegates, representing Jewish organizations having about 1,600,000 members, cheered loudly as the resolution was passed after Zionist leaders vigorously denounced the White Paper as illegal, unjust and inhuman.

Frank Gannett, newspaper publisher; Dr. Chaim Weizmann, president of the Jewish Agency for Palestine, and Judge Louis E. Levinthal of Philadelphia president of the Zionist Organization of America, joined in denunciation of the British policy toward Palestine during the final session of the two-day meeting called by the United Palestine Appeal to mobilize the resources of American Jewry for the upbuilding of Palestine.

The conference also adopted a resolution urging Great Britain and the United States to take immediate measures to implement [illegible] plans for saving European Jews and attacking the Bermuda conference on refugees as ineffective.

Other resolutions included a protest against denial of a Jewish army and a pledge of all resources to aid the government in successful prosecution of the war, says the New York Times.

Dr. Weizmann was unable to attend because of illness but declared in his address, which was read by Dr. Abba Hillel Silver of Cleveland, that the fundamental approach to Jewish suffering was absent from all expressions of sympathy from the people of civilized nations.

"It is a tragic paradox to call refugee conferences and to ignore Palestine, a country — the only country — ready and eager to receive the greatest number of refugees," he declared.

Dr. Weizmann said than an appeal to the Arabs might not be accepted by all of them, notably the mufti, but that honest Arabs would be moved by "the thought of a re-created civilization built up in common by two people who have always belonged to the same semitic branch of mankind."

Mr. Gannett, saying he spoke as a convinced Zionist, declared that "the restoration of the Jewish people in its homeland must be one of the primary aims of the United Nations, for the restoration of sanity, good will and peace to the [illegible] end."

Asserting that "you know and I know that the dictates of expediency and political appeasement have been factors in this Bermuda conference," he said that "indeed, there is reason to believe that the political barriers set up in the days before the outbreak of hostilities are not being removed to clear the path of escape."

Judge Levinthal asserted that if the Jews waited until the war was won to consider the Jewish problem "stark realism demands that we recognize that by that time there may no longer be a European Jewish refugee problem." He said the Jewish case must be pressed now in a program of vigorous action.

Dr. Stephen S. Wise, chairman of the administrative committee of the United Palestine Appeal, told a meeting that the White Paper of 1939 must not only be dropped and forgotten, but that the British Foreign and Colonial Offices must repudiate just as they formally and technically repudiated the Munich Agreement.

"We appeal to our own country," he said, "to remind the English Government that our government and country have rights in relation to Palestine—rights which the State Department cannot yield up nor forswear—rights which go much deeper than the [illegible] of the British mandate. [illegible] Bernard A. Rosenblatt of New York, chairman of the board of the Palestine Foundation Fund, suggested that perhaps the United States Supreme Court might be on the Palestine Trust, "since it acted for a declaratory judgment also involves a treaty between Great Britain and the United States covering the Palestine mandate, and let that august body say [illegible] of nations."

BROKER'S Restaurant
THE BEST PLACE FOR A BUSINESS MAN'S LUNCH
Delicious French Cuisine
Banquet parties arranged
Food wisely chosen and tastily prepared
440 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST. BE. 0880

SAMOVAR RUSSIAN ART RESTAURANT CABARET
EXQUISITE EUROPEAN CUISINE
Glamorous New Revue
Daily Luncheon 50c — Dinner de Luxe 1.50
Club and Wedding Parties by Arrangement
1420 PEEL ST. MA. 8975

The HARTT & ADAIR COAL COMPANY LIMITED
DOMINION SQUARE BUILDING HA. 5151

LONG DISTANCE TELEPHONE: 6 RING 6 OPEN THE YEAR ROUND
MANOIR ST-FAUSTIN (Formerly Barnett Hotel)
P. Dufresne, Manager. St. Faustin Station, Que. We Meet All Trains
30 Comfortable Rooms—Private Sandy Beach—Tennis—Badminton—Hand Ball—Boating—Fishing—Horseback Riding—Ping Pong—Dancing—Very Reasonable Rates. Highest and Healthiest Spot in the Laurentian Mountains. Ideal Place for Week-End and Holidays. Everybody Welcome. No Restrictions.

Dusty Rose Beauty Salon
(Under New Ownership)
FORMERLY ORGANDY BEAUTY PARLOR
Specializing in all Beauty Culture—Children's Permanents Featured
FOR APPOINTMENT—DEXTER 5141 5211 QUEEN MARY ROAD

Roméo Tondi
4156 St. Denis St. UPHOLSTERER BE. 2717
Interior Decoration — Cabinet Maker — Furniture — Draperies — Repairs.

3131

Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. M. Bernstein, Durocher Street, left for the hunting grounds of Quebec, with her son, Joel Freidman, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Freidman.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Herling and family, Clark Street, had as guests for a few days Miss Sylvia Arkin, and Mrs. M. Arkin and son, Saul, of Newport, Vermont.

Sgt. M. Regenstreif, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Regenstreif, 3269 Hutchison Street, who is stationed at Debert, N.S., spent several days with his parents.

Mrs. Annie Borkowitz, Pine Avenue West, visited relatives in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Blanck, St. Lawrence Boulevard, were visited by their children, L.A.C. A. Blanck, of Bagotville; L. A. W. Pauline Blanck, Mont Joli; Pte. Ruth Blanck, C.W.A.C., of Montreal; and also by Cpl. M. Mikelson, of Alberta.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lassner, Nelson Avenue, have returned from Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. L. I. Frohlich, Pine Avenue West, has left on a ski-ing trip to the west. She will visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Tarnow, in Edmonton and will remain for the marriage of her sister, Miss Frankie Tarnow, to Lieutenant Norman A. Samuels, which takes place on May 23. Mrs. Frohlich will also visit in Vancouver, stopping off at Banff on her return journey.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Singman, Darlington Avenue, have returned from the Laurentian Mountains.

Mrs. L. M. Vineberg, Girouard Avenue, has returned from New York, where she visited Mrs. Ruth Mesibov, and from South Norwalk, Conn. where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Gus. Green.

Flying Officer Ben. Cummings and Mrs. Cummings spent several days in Montreal and returned to Dunnville, Ontario, where he is stationed.

Mrs. S. Spires, Old Orchard Avenue, is visiting her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert B. Levitz, of Washington, D.C.

Lieut. and Mrs. Fred Gibson, of Barrie, Ontario, visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Blumkin, Girouard Avenue, and Mrs. and Mrs. S. Gibson, Marcil Avenue.

Mrs. Rubin Rabinovitch (nee Florence Kaplan) visited relatives in Montreal en route to Chicago.

Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Wiseman and family, of Jamaica, Long Island, visited the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Lazarus, Vendome Avenue.

Miss Muriel Rabinovitch, Grey Avenue, has returned from New York, where she visited her sister, Miss Lottie Rabinovitch.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Usher and daughters, Sheila and Barbara, Brodeur Avenue, are occupying their cottage at Point Claire, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Wiseman, of Brockville, Ontario, were the guests of the latter's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rose, Coolbrook Avenue.

Mrs. Joseph Moss and son, Michael, Decarie Boulevard, visited relatives in New York.

Mrs. J. Rosenstein has returned from an extended trip to the States, where she spent the winter, visiting Mrs. Hy. Rosenbloom, of Philadelphia; Mrs. Harry Robinson in Baltimore, Maryland; Mrs. I. Appelstein in Washington; and her sons, Herbert and Hesse Rosenstein in New York. Mrs. Rosenstein will take up residence in New York and is at present visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Klein, Trans Island Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Cohen, of Ottawa, spent a few days with Mr. and Mrs. D. R. Miller, Girouard Avenue.

Mrs. Irving I. Selig, Brodeur Avenue, has returned from Brighton, Mass., where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. George Goldberg.

Miss Eleanor Vooth, A. Albrecht, Major Milton Richman, Oscar Dane, Sydney and Ben Abramson, all of Hartford, Conn., and A. Crook, of Worchester, Mass., stopped at the Windsor Hotel, and were present at the bar-mitzvah of Irwin Saul Feldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Feldman, Vendome Avenue.

Mrs. S. Bernstein, of Los Angeles, California, is visiting her mother, Mrs. L. Hyman, Girouard Avenue, and also her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Gordon B. Bernstein, Queen Mary Road.

Miss Anne Shapiro, Addington is in Albany, N.Y., visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvan Leff.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Blumkin, Girouard Avenue, were hosts at a tea. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Gibson and H. Latner, Mr. and Mrs. J. Waisberg, Mr. and Mrs. W. Wigdor, Mr. and Mrs. J. Gordon, and Mrs. M. Horowitz. Mrs. S. Gibson poured.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Potechin entertained at a dinner presentation in honor of Miss Rosaline Torchin and Joseph Stotland, at the El Morocco. Mr. and Mrs. J. Torchin, parents of the bride-elect, were also present.

Miss Goldie Goichman, Esplanade Avenue, has returned from a month's stay with friends and relatives in New York, Long Branch, N.J., and Asbury Park, N.J.

Mrs. Jack Rudick, 6033 Park Avenue, entertained at a birthday party for her daughter, Myrna, who was five years old.

Mrs. H. Barsky, Durocher Street, entertained at Eaton's at a luncheon, honoring Mrs. Helen Greenberg, of New York. A gift was presented.

Miss Lillian Mendel gave a luncheon at El Morocco for Miss Ethel Singer, a bride-elect of June 20, and Mrs. Samuel Fudenberg, of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Mrs. L. Riven, Stuart Avenue, entertained at a luncheon and presentation in honor of Miss Lillian Surkes, a bride-elect of June 19; and Mrs. P. Slater, Esplanade Avenue, and Mrs. H. Smiley, Park Avenue, at a luncheon and presentation at El Morocco.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Phillips, Durocher Street, entertained at a birthday party and private screening for their son, Richard Allan, who was three years old. His friends present were: Robert Silverman, Gordon Dankner, Anna Bennett, Sandra Stein, Theodora Berthut, Emily Weisstock, and Helen Clayman.

Mrs. C. Mileret and Miss Pauline Mileret, de l'Epee Avenue, entertained at a luncheon and presentation at the Mount Royal Hotel, for Miss Lillian Sorkes, a bride-elect of June 12. The table was decorated with a centrepiece of pink roses, and covers were laid for twenty-five guests.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Grunman, Jeanne Mance Street, held a pidyen-haben for their son, Samuel Lawrence. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. F. Seidman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Braunstein, Mr. and Mrs. P. Grunauf, Mr. and Mrs. A. Grunman, Mr. and Mrs. L. Grunman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Schleifer, Mr. and Mrs. H. Schiff, Mr. and Mrs. J. Braunstein, Mr. and Mrs. S. Schwartz, Mr. and Mrs. M. Weiner, Pte. and Mrs. Harry Gram, Mr. and Mrs. M. Holzman, Mr. and Mrs. W. Bernah, Mr. and Mrs. M. Whiteman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Rubin, Mr. and Mrs. L. Haber, Mrs. E. Fink, Misses Fanny Braunstein, Ethel Moscovich, Esther Abramson, Esther Abramson, Shirley Mallis, P. Hymer, L. Blum, and I. Heiser, of New York. Miss Eileen Seidman assisted in serving. Rabbi J. L. Colton officiated at the brith.

Laing's Inn, at Ste. Agathe, had registered: Peter Cohen, Miss Lillian Kligman, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Margolick, Misses Frances Popliger, Sarah V. Gammer, Citelle Goldwater, Mr. and Mrs. Manley R. Sichel, Mrs. R. Kaufman, Misses Miriam Kaufman, Sophie Schwartz, Tillie Lacoff, Jack Starr, Miss Rose Ebenstat, I. Fox, Nathan Fox.

When you send your Furs to storage...Do you know where they are actually stored?
This question is vital!

Come in . . . and we shall be pleased to show you the H.R. Cold Storage Vaults . . . specially constructed in our own modern building.
HOLT RENFREW
COLD STORAGE
costs no more!
Sherbrooke at Mountain

CARLSBAD
OPEN MAY 24th
Improve your health by taking the Carlsbad Cure in the lovely month of June, with assurance of restful, roomy surroundings. July will be crowded, and accommodations uncertain.
May arrivals will be given room and mineral baths for one week in May entirely free of charge. Our June rate reductions will apply only to the first three weeks.
Sulphur Baths
Mud Baths
Pinewoods Park
Hotel well Heated
WRITE FOR NEW LITERATURE
The Carlsbad Springs
CARLSBAD, Ontario
Direction Mr. and Mrs. R. Boyd.
"At your Physician."

NOTICE

Due to limitation on space, the Review is leaving out advertising and is re-scheduling it to appear shortly.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• Samuel Lieberman, 81 York Avenue, Huntingdon, Quebec, superintendent of the Huntingdon Woollen Mills, conducted an Orthodox memorial service for the soldiers on the last day of Passover. Sixty soldiers from the Huntingdon Camp and ten Jews living in Huntingdon attended. Mr. and Mrs. S. Lieberman, E. Zeisler, director of Huntingdon Woollen Mills; S. Rosenschein, and sons, William and Michael, Mr. and Mrs. L. Levin, and M. Boldovitch and A. Zablitsky, of the R.C.A.F.

• **HADASSAH:** Chapters meeting Monday, May 10, at 2.30 p.m., are: Atath Israel and Deborah Chapters jointly at the home of Mrs. H. Yanofsky, 704 McEachran Avenue, screening of a Palestine film; Central, at the home of Mrs. B. Stein, 3601 University Street; Miriam Bramin Ormsberg, at the home of Mrs. W. Deitcher, 726a Querbes Avenue; Nair Tamid, bridge and mah jong at the home of Mrs. M. Richer, 3608 Prudhomme Avenue; Queen Esther, at the home of Mrs. S. Breitman, 134 St. Joseph Boulevard, West; Rachel Levinson, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, hostesses, Mrs. L. Steinberg and Mrs. M. A. Fine; Shaar Hashomayim in Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Jewish readings by Mrs. L. Berman; Young Ladies Zionist, at the home of Mrs. S. Schneiderman, 4685 Grosvenor Avenue, Dr. Rachel Chait Wasserman giving a book review. Chapter meeting Monday, at 8:30; Rachel Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. W. Lecher, 4873 St. Lawrence Boulevard. Chapter meeting Tuesday, at 8:30; Bialik, at the home of Mrs. M. Fishman, 1222 Lajoie Avenue; Esther Rachel Naverich, at the home of Mrs. A. Manis, 820 de l'Epee Avenue; Judith, bridge at Headquarters, hostesses, Mesdames L. Friedlander, S. Paperman, R. Feigelman, J. Cuppel. Chapter meeting Wednesday at 2:30; Shoshana, at the home of Mrs. J. Gordon, 736 Newrich Chapter social for Youth Aliyah, Sunday, May 9, at 8 p.m. at Headquarters has as hostesses Mesdames A. Oppen, S. Kroch, I. Goldblatt, B. Marcovitch, friends invited. Adath Israel Chapter meets at the home of Mrs. J. Sternthal, 1565 Bernard Avenue, West, on Monday, May 24, at 8 p.m.; Ela Cohen Chapter on Tuesday, May 11, at 8 p.m., at the home of Mrs. M. Krasinsky, 5356 Hutchison Street. Mrs. I. Caplan, 4879 Hutchison Street, of Shoshana Chapter held a Youth Aliyah tea and raised $254, the Appeal being made by Mrs. S. Leznoff. Mrs. H. Cohen and Mrs. S. Leznoff, 26 St. Cyrille Street, gave a dinner and raised $75. Youth Aliyah received $20 presented by Mrs. M. Markus on behalf of Mesdames S. Goldstein, M. Markus, A. Hecht, E. Finer, A. Rohrlich, N. Engelberg, H. Cohen. Kadimah Chapter meeting on Monday, May 10, at 3 p.m., is at the home of Mrs. M. Kolber, 6054 N.D.G. Avenue. Junior Hadassah Youth Aliyah mother and daughter's luncheon takes place on Mother's Day, Sunday, May 9, at the Tic Toc Cabaret. The luncheon will honour members who have raised a personal quota, and those who raised a double quota will invite their mothers. Miss Belle Fogel is directing arrangements. Mrs. A. Raginsky, president of Canadian Hadassah. Miss Ethel Schwisberger, Mrs. L. Miller, S. E. Schwisberg will speak before the floor show. Mrs. I. J. Halpern and Misses Bella Weinberg, Lilian Halperin, and Mollie Ellinson, of Menorah Chapter of Junior Hadassah, were hostesses at a tea at the home of Miss Ellinson, 54 Nelson Avenue, for Youth Aliyah. Miss Sarah Caplan donated in memory of her father, Harris A. Caplan, a bottle of perfume which was raffled and netted $25.

• **CLUB TANDEM** musicale at 4939 Esplanade Avenue, will be held on Sunday, May 9, at 8.30 p.m. For any further information please call Gertrude Gesser, La. 0457.

• At a pidyen-ha-ben for Melvin B. Borrin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Borrin, 1529 Van Horne Avenue; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Richer, and great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Richer, $25 was raised for Youth Aliyah.

QUEBEC CITY

Miss Lauraine Rose, of Montreal, spent several days with Miss Rita Pedvis, at the home of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pedvis, Brown Avenue.

Miss Sylvia Kirshenblatt, St. Vallier Street, spent several days in Montreal.

Back the Attack with Victory Bonds
"SALADA"

V. garcia
Consult us for bridal pictures
Moderately priced
650 Sherbrooke W., HA. 6522

OSTRO'S
Harry Ostro, Ph. C.
PRESCRIPTION DRUG STORE
1804 St. Catherine
We Deliver Anywhere
FI. 1159

TAlon 6412 4664 Park Ave. Everything in Beauty Culture
HARRY BERNARD
Beauty Salon
Mr. Bernard in daily attendance

RUGS
WASHED REPAIRED
Yervant's ORIENTAL RUGS
4903 Sherbrooke St. W. WA. 9434

OPTICIAN OPTOMETRIST
EYES EXAMINED GLASSES FITTED
4500 ST. LAWRENCE BLVD. MONTREAL FI. 9[illegible]
FREEDLANDER

VICTORIA THEATRE
Cote de Palais, Quebec City
ALWAYS A GOOD PROGRAMME OF CHOICE PHOTOPLAYS
CAMBRAI THEATRE
Youville Square, Quebec City
ALWAYS A GOOD PROGRAMME OF CHOICE PHOTOPLAYS
Harold Vineo, Mgr.

Bernard Gardner, Boogaimville Avenue, spent a few days in Montreal.

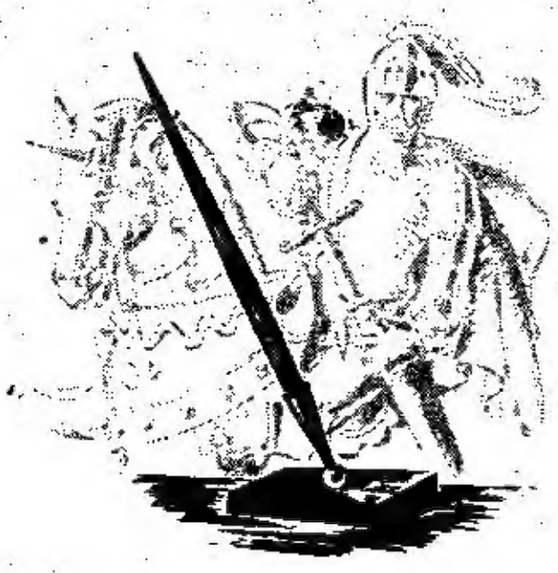
Mrs. H. Lief, of Ottawa, visited her mother, Mrs. L. Lowenstein, Brown Avenue, for a few days.

Mrs. H. Lax, of Ottawa, visited her son, Sgt. Pilot Irving Lax, at Sir George Williams College, Montreal, spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. Fletcher, St. Foye Road.

G. Gardner, Maxome Avenue, spent several days in Montreal.

Miss Jacqueline Lax has returned from Queen's University to spend the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Lax, St. Louis Road.

Misses Estelle and Sybil Slaack are spending several days in Ottawa, before returning home for the summer.



THIS IS YOUR SWORD . . . use it
Use it to write your cheque for your new Victory Bonds.
Use it to sign a pledge to buy Bonds out of future earnings.
Use it that Canada's fighting sons may have the tools of war they will need this year—above all years.
Your pen is your sword. Use it. There's *still* a tough fight ahead!
BUY THE New Victory Bonds
THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Jewish Immigrant Aid Society To Launch Campaign In May

Reading from left to right, Harry Kirsch, Campaign Co-Chairman with J. Segall; Samuel Bronfman, Honorary Campaign Chairman; Isidore Namerow, Campaign Treasurer; and Samuel Guttman, National President of the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society, one of the Honorary Campaign Vice-Chairmen.

With the objective of $25,000, the Emergency Campaign of the Jewish Immigrant Aid Society opens on May 18 in Montreal. 136 communal workers and business men have volunteered their services as canvassers for the two weeks of the drive.

The object of the campaign is to wipe off a $10,000 deficit accumulated by the Society since its last campaign held five years ago; to provide adequate funds for the continuation of its current work; to expand its facilities into Western Canada by opening an active branch office in Winnipeg.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

● **LADIES' AUXILIARY** of the Mount Sinai Sanitorium are holding their annual dinner dance on Sunday, May 9, at 7 p.m., at the Normandie Roof, Mount Royal Hotel. Mrs. G. Kostiner is in charge of publicity.

● Mr. and Mrs. S. Grussman, 1345 Lajoie Avenue, held two teas, collecting $9 for Red Cross.

● **B'NAI BRITH,** Mount Royal Women's Auxiliary No. 257, completed its fourth year and held an installation at the Mount Royal Hotel. Samuel Moscovitch, past president of Mount Royal Lodge No. 729, was guest speaker, and installed: Mrs. S. Schwartz as honorary President; president, Mrs. L. Quint; others, Mesdames M. Hyman, M. Goldsmith, H. Miller, J. Lande, D. Wolff, H. Floomberg, H. Freed, A. Soloman, Mesdames R. Ungar, B. Cohen, J. Tannenbaum. Miss Sally Freedman. This year a Blood Donor Clinic car was presented to the Red Cross, costing $1,355. Seven Red Cross Groups produced 682 knitted articles. Two emergency first aid, one home nursing, two voice culture and one book review and current event groups contributed weekly to the war work funds. 133 new members were initiated, bringing total membership to 420. Two social functions realized funds for: Anti-Defamation, $100; Aid to Russia $1,250; Bnai Brith Girls, $30; Bnai Brith Camp, $100; Children's Memorial Hospital, $100; Comfort Boxes, $150; McGill scholarship, $100; Foundling Home $25; Quebec Society for Crippled Children, $10; Red Cross, $100; School for Handicapped Children, $25; Service Men's Centre, $15; Talmud Torah Scholarship, $50; Youth Aliyah, $55; Bnai Brith projects, $125.

● **HABONIM LABOR ZIONIST YOUTH** heard Jacob Lestchinsky, the economist speak in Toronto at the Royal York Hotel at the second annual convention. Program included an oratorio written by Yehuda Shevtsek, Palestine composer, in Hebrew. Greetings were given from Poale Zion by I. Rabinovich, Aaron Remez, delegate from Palestine, was the guest of honour and held informal talks with other delegates. Before joining the R.A.F. Mr. Remez was active in the Pioneer Youth Movement of Palestine. Harry Spoon, Canadian organizer, spoke on the possibilities of expanding in the smaller towns of Ontario and in Western Canada. Quota for the year includes: $2,500 for Jewish National Fund; $700 for Geverkshaften Campaign; $1,000 for Labor Zionist Emergency Fund. Karen Hechaluiz, Karen Noar, Karen Hakibbutz. One proposal was to have members of Habonim aid the war effort by working on farms in conjunction with the summer camps situated in the vicinity of Toronto, Winnipeg, and Montreal. This by no means covers the work done by Habonim in aiding the War Efforts. Blood donations are being given to the Red Cross and plans made for victory gardens and salvage drive work. Mrs. S. Spivack spoke on behalf of the Pioneer Women; K. Berger for the Labor Zionist Action Committee; George Steinhouse for the Jewish National Workers Alliance. Canadian Regional Council was elected: Samuel Cohen, Odalya Wiseman, Lila Peretz, Sol. Cohen, Getzel Halpern, Isaac Reisler, of Montreal; Meyer Kirchenbaum, Shmuel Freeman, Arnold Eisenberg, Toronto; Harry Spoon at large.

● **Y.W.H.A.** annual fashions and fun show takes place on Sunday, May 9, at 8:30 p.m., at the Y.M.-H.A. directed by Mrs. Felix Alexandor, assisted by Harvey Malis; Misses Sylvia Chernoff, Rita Cramer, Rhoda Golick, Marsha Gutnet, Rita Kaufman, Fay Koch, [illegible] Schwartz, Jean Sherman, Adele Silver, Bertha Steingart, Phyllis Tolchinsky, Mesdames George Bloomstone, S. Lidsky, A. Naimark, J. S. Helder will be models; Misses Esther Altman, Ida Brooks, Mona Cohen, Rosalie Cohen, Sarah Furman, Rose Herscovitch, Bessie Laiken, Esther Levitt, Peggy Minsky, Ann Rapkin, Clara Shuster, Sarah Spiegel, Ettie Weis, Sylvia Wilensky, usherettes; Miss Bess Acomsky, in charge of personnel; Misses Sybil Rosen, Zelda Gordon, Clara Horn, Sylvia Obrand; and Ben. Silverman, Joe Spector, Max Rosenthal, Harry Parnass, Mickey Avrith, Mickey Abramovitch, entertainers; Miss Fay Glimberg, ticket convenor; Miss Jeanette Goldwater, program; Miss Ettie Salomons, will give a dancing demonstration in the gymnasium. General dancing after the show.

● **PIONEER WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION** closes with the donor dinner on June 2 at the Mount Royal Hotel. Committee is headed by Mrs. M. Surchin with Mrs. B. Sommer as secretary. Guest artist will be Sidor Belarsky, Hebrew tenor, of New York. For the Child Rescue Fund Masada Group received $30 from the Tennis Club through its president, Mrs. J. Torchin; a tea, arranged by Mrs. Z. Wolofsky, 5562 Woodbury Avenue, realized $250. Degania Group: Mrs. Z. Yoffe and Mrs. A. Goldin gave an evening at the home of the latter, 5000 Dornal Avenue which realized $102. Mrs. H. M. Caiserman was guest speaker, and Mrs. H. Ungar, Mrs. A. Chandler, L. Walder contributed to the entertainment. Mrs. J. Cohen, 5846 Park Avenue, arranged a tea which realized $8.

● **SHAARE ZION** Sisterhood meeting on Tuesday, May 11, at 2.30 p.m., will organize the new Shaare Zion Chapter of Hadassah. Mrs. M. Garfinkel, president of Montreal Hadassah; Mrs. M. B. Weinstein, chairman of Youth Aliyah Fund; and Mrs. S. Chait will be guests. Moving pictures. Hostesses are Mesdames L. Werner, H. B. Miller, L. Nathanson.

"OF ALL THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF CANADA
THE GREATEST IS ITS PEOPLE"
Today, as Canada passes through the shadow and storm of war, she places her faith in the greatest of all her natural resources—her people. We must and we will buy Victory Bonds to the limit of our ability.
THE HOUSE OF SEAGRAM

Power Apparatus FOR SALE
Motors • Generators • Transformers • Special Apparatus
Electrical Repairs
THOMSON ELECTRICAL WORKS, LTD. Montreal

ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY, BELTING & SUPPLIES FOR FACTORY, WAREHOUSE & PLANT
LOUIS A. SENDEL LTD.
422 McGill St. — MA. 8679

LA SALLE BUILDERS SUPPLY
159 Jean Talon W. MONTREAL CA 5721

Consult with us on your flooring needs
We have in stock at all times
BIRCH, MAPLE, OAK and BEECH
Seven modern dryers to dry all kinds of wood
CANADA FLOORING CO., LIMITED
ATlantic 4706 1304 Beaumont St. Montreal

PAUL BARRETTE
EXPERT DYERS
Of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hosiery, Knitting Yarns, Skeins and Artificial Silk. Fully Insured
Rear 444 St. Paul E. PL. 4750

The B.B. Glove Mfg. Co., Ltd.
AYER'S CLIFF, QUE.
Ask for samples & Prices Cotton, Jersey, rubberized Cotton, and Leather-Faced Gloves and Mitts for the wholesale trade
Also Cotton Mailing Bags

Ed. Petel, Prop.
Peco Dyeing Regd
Custom Dyeing in Hosiery of all kinds.
Chenille Coats and Bedspreads Dyed.

BOMAC-FEDERAL LIMITED
Phone PLATEAU 2844
770 St. Antoine Street
Cuts For Your Catalogues

DESCHENES & FILS Ltée
WHOLESALERS and IMPORTERS
Plumbing and Heating Supplies
We are equipped to supply the War Industries
1203 Notre-Dame E., Montreal
Plateau 2176

A. FAUSTIN LIMITED
IRON AND METAL WORKS
1525 Mayeur Street Montreal

HYDE AND MILLER LIMITED
BUILDING CONTRACTORS
R. M. Miller, Pres.
1900 Guy Street, Montreal PL. 2911

Metropolitan Plumbing & Heating Company Limited
Tel. Plateau 7021
1196 BOYER AVENUE MONTREAL
L. L'Esperance

Commercial Art — Photography
Printing Plates by Experts
Day and Night Service
NATIONAL PHOTO-ENGRAVING LIMITED
282 Ontario Street West, Montreal

Chevalt & Fils
WOOD AND METAL PATTERN MAKERS
WOOD CARVING, ALSO PLASTER
971 St. Timothee HA 0967

Albert Tellier
Electrical Contractor
Repairs and Installations
ESTIMATES FURNISHED
474 — 7TH AVENUE, LACHINE, QUE
TEL. ZOnt 2-153

SPRING CLEANING
SUMMER STORAGE
Now is the time to consider both.
And the next step is to PHONE
RYAN BROS.
FI 9797
Society Cleaners & Dyers Reg'd.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. J. Torchin, 814 Prait Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their only daughter, Rosaline, to Joseph, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Slotland, Esplanade Avenue, the marriage to take place on June 27, at Beth Devid Synagogue.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Albert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rosen, 379 Edward Charles Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law on May 8, at the Ahavas Sholem Synagogue. Reception will be held on Saturday night.

DEATHS

Max Leopold, died on May 2, after a brief illness at the Jewish General Hospital. The funeral service was held on May 4, at his residence, 3449 Vendome Avenue, with burial in Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating. He was 56 years old. Mr. Leopold came to Canada from Russia 33 years ago and was one of the pioneers of the women's hat industry in Canada. He was prominent in Jewish philanthropic circles, a governor of the Jewish General Hospital, and a member of the Montefiore Club. He is survived by his wife, the former Rae Dobrofsky, a son, Peter; a daughter, Mrs. Samuel Lax, of Quebec; two brothers, Samuel and Felix Leopold, of Montreal; and four sisters, Mrs. J. Gordon, of Montreal, Mrs. M. April, of Toronto and two living in Russia.

The death of Jack Zwicker occurred on Tuesday, [illegible] wife, Mrs. M. Zwicker; [illegible] sister, and one brother. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons. Interment took place at the Hebrew Sick Cemetery, in Cartierville, with Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating. Shiva at 5935 Jeanne Mance Street.

The death of Calman Kalmanovitch, aged 75, occurred on April 29. He is survived by his wife, Nettie Lang; two sons, William Kalman of Montreal, and Max Kalman, of Detroit; two daughters, Mrs. S. Kalman and Mrs. L. Jason, of Montreal; also nine grandchildren, Abe Kalman, R.C.A.F., overseas, Mrs. S. Spindel, Sylvia Kalman, Albert, Evelyn, Richard Kalman, of Detroit, Hillard and Estelle Ann Jason, and Lenora Kalman. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Son's on April 30. Interment took place at the Hebrew Sick Benefit Cemetery, in Cartierville, with Rabbi S. Herschorn officiating, assisted by Cantor L. Syrek. Shiva was at 6146 Jeanne Mance Street.

Sara Rubin, died on May 2, at the Royal Victoria Hospital following a long illness. Coming to Canada 36 years ago, Mr. Rubin settled in Winnipeg but moved to Montreal in 1917. In 1925 he established the clothing manufacturing firm which bears his name. Several years ago he moved his plant to Sherbrooke, but maintained his residence in Montreal. Active in philanthropic work, he was a governor of the Jewish General Hospital and of the Y.M.H.A. He was a member of St. George's Lodge No. 10, A.F. and A.M., and Mount Horeb Chapter, Montefiore Club, Canadian Club, Elmridge Golf and Country Club, and the Sherbrooke Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Rubin belonged to Shaar Hashomayim Congregation. He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Rubin, of Winnipeg; his wife, formerly Ann Levin, of Montreal; daughter, Joan; two brothers, Abe, of Winnipeg and Jack, of Sherbrooke, and three sisters, Mrs. J. Katz, of Winnipeg and Mrs. J. Schwartz and Mrs. M. Starr, both of Montreal. The funeral service was held in the chapel of Paperman & Sons, on May 4. Burial was in Brai Jacob Cemetery, Back River, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating.

The death of Israel Grunstein, aged 71, occurred on May 1. He was a member of the Zionist Order of Hahoelim, a life member of Brai Jacob Synagogue, and for nearly fifty years was a merchant of Roberval. He is survived by his wife, Fannie Fickler; two sons, Joseph and Leonard; one daughter, Mrs. S. W. Smolkin, of Cornwall, Ont.; two grandchildren, Robert and Evelyn Smolkin; one sister, Mrs. Louis Smilovitz, of New York; three brothers, Joseph and Osias, of New York, and Morris, of Los Angeles. Funeral service was held from his home, 5615 Durocher Avenue, on Monday, May 3. Burial took place at Brai Jacob Cemetery, Back River, Rabbi Julius Berger officiating. Shiva at 5616 Durocher Avenue.

The death of Louis Millman, aged 65, occurred suddenly on Wednesday, April 28. He was the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. S. Millman, and came to Canada about fifty years ago from Rumania. For a number of years he was in the woollen business. He studied law at McGill University, graduating about thirty years ago, was a member of Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, and travelled extensively. He is survived by two brothers, Solomon and Aaron; and two sisters, Mrs. L. Marcovitch and Mrs. M. Getz. Funeral service was held from Paperman and Sons, on Friday, April 30. Interment took place at Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating, assisted by Rabbi H. Semiatin.

UNVEILINGS

The unveiling of the tombstone of the late Mrs. C. J. Gordon will take place at the Shaar Hashomayim Cemetery at 11.30 a.m., Sunday, May 9.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. O. Steinberg (nee Irene Band), 382 Querbes Avenue, a daughter, Susan, on April 17, at the Women's General Hospital. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Band, St. Urbain Street.

• MONTREAL MEETINGS •

• CONGREGATION SHAAR HASHOMAYIM, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Masonic service, on Sunday, May 9, at 3:30 p.m. Invites Masons of District No. 3, comprising over eighteen lodges in greater Montreal and adjacent townships, and friends. Dr. H. Abramowitz, Deputy Grand Chaplain of the District, will preach. Junior Congregation will conduct Shachris and Mussaf Services in the main synagogue, their cantors officiating. Congregational singing. Public invited. One hundred prayer books were presented to the Junior Congregation by Samuel Hart in celebration of his seventieth birthday. At services cantors were: Ronald Burg, Peter Bronfman, Sydney Chechik, Burrll Fine, Trevor Finesberg, Jan Robinson, Charles Solomon. Called to the Reading of the Torah were: Cyril Berlin, Borris Denbow, Martin Dodick, Edgar Lefkovitch, Leonard Mendel, Robert Shulman, Stanley Rosenthal opened the Ark.

• A.W.2. Ruth Lesser, R.C.A.F.-W.D., No. 1 Wireless School, Montreal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lesser, 4204 St. Urbain Street, graduated from the wireless course, coming second in a class of twenty-four, and is stationed at St. Hubert Airport.

• RED CROSS Jewish Branch received $50 from Leah Kaplan Club, composed of: Mesdames H. Gold, A. Cohen, J. Goldberg, H. Prazoff, A. Collman, H. Zalkind, A. Ikerman, S. Isaif, P. Paskin, B. Rappaport, H. Warsaw, M. Schauber. Knitted garments for the armed forces and civilian air raid victims are needed and finished garments are wanted as soon as possible.

• Mesdames Arthur Simon and Hyman Grover are joint convenors for the dessert luncheon in aid of Youth Aliyah, on Tuesday, June 1, at Temple Emanu-El.

• TEMPLE EMANU-EL, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Service of Intercession for Victims of Nazi Atrocities, Friday, May 7, at 8 p.m. Speakers: The Ven. Archdeacon A. F. Gower-Rees (Rector, St. George's Church); Professor R. B. Y. Scott (United Theological College); Rev. Angus Cameron (Minister, Unitarian Church); Rev. Dr. M. P. McCutcheon (Minister First Baptist Church); Rev. Dr. William Orr Mulligan (Minister, Melville Presbyterian Church); Rabbi Stern. Closing supper meeting of Brotherhood, Sunday evening, May 16, will hear George S. Mooney, co-director of the Town Planning Commission speak on "England In The Spring Of 1942." Election. Chairman, George Hollinger, honorary president. Committee: Martin Arnovitz, Lawrence Marks, Hershell Lewis. Women will be guests. Young People's Society meets Tuesday, May 18, at 8:30. Joseph Goldberg will give an illustrated lecture on Schubert's Eighth Symphony. Baron Byng Choir, direction of Miss Frances Katz, will participate. Social hour. Sunday morning Religious School Assembly program will be for Mothers' Day. Junior Congregation pulpit honours went to: Marvin Segal, Herbert Stern, Deena Cohen. Monday evening Dr. M. Saalheimer will deal with "Why Assimilation Is No Solution".

• Mrs. L. Richmond, Park Avenue, a member of the Jewish Group of Red Cross entertained at a tea for the Comforts Fund for serviceman overseas. $5 was collected. Mrs. J. Craft, of Ottawa, presid[illegible]

[illegible] was visiting Dr. St. Joseph Ellis[illegible]nam, Dr. B. Alexander, Dr. B. E. Steine, Dr. H. A. Sinclair, Dr. John Kershman, Dr. S. Edilow, Dr. S. Ostrovsky, Mrs. M. Rom, Miss Shirley Minkowsky, L. Bass, M. Bernstein, J. R. Bogante, S. Caplan, M. Cohen, B. Deichman, I. Eley, C. B. Falmer, M. Fleisher, Mrs. T. Jacobs, D. Josefetsky, S. Kletsky, B. Lecker, W. Potechin, J. Retter, J. Rosenthal, M. Rudolph, J. Schaffran, M. Scherer, A. Schneiderman, M. Schuchat, M. Seigler, W. Ship, Dr. A. Bercovitch, S. Bercovitz, S. Beckow, I. Bock, M. Browns, P. Caplan, H. Chenoy, D. Cohen, M. Cooperberg, H. Gertler, B. Goldberg, J. Hutnecher, J. Myerson, A. Naimer, C. Newman, A. Paperman, Mrs. B. Payne, S. Penner, I. Strulovitch, B. Weinreuch. Mr. Bogante, president of the Hospital, presided and Alex Schneiderman, chairman of the Executive Committee, spoke. The following were invited but could not attend: A. Eaton, H. Gordon, S. Guttman, L. Sendel, M. M. Sperber, K.C., J. Sterechal, D. Weisman, H. Wolfe, J. Udinsky, A. Benhoim, J. Becker, B. Boutet, H. Grover, Aaron Schachter, M. Schniederman. Mordchy Baker Unit Passover gift to patients consisted of pyjamas for each. The following Units meet on Monday, May 10: I. J. Borris at the home of Mrs. I. Finkelberg, 5443 Esplanade Avenue, at 2:30 p.m. Meeting on Tuesday, May 11: Mordcha Baker at the home of Mrs. J. Keller, 1035 St. Viateur Street, West, at 8:30 p.m.; Tikvah at the home of Mrs. L. Hymer, 1480 Van Horne Avenue, at 8:30 p.m. The following meet on Wednesday, May 12: Mothers at the home of Mrs. I. Brotman, 5400 Queen Mary Road, at 2:30 p.m.; Rachel Frumie Takelman at the home of Mrs. D. Perlmutter, 2267 Maplewood Avenue, at 2:30 p.m.; Frahl at the home of Mrs. H. A. Cohen, 717 de l'Epee Avenue, at 8:30 p.m.; Sara Aron Brotman at the home of Mrs. H. Levitt, 5774 Waverley Street, at 8:30 p.m. Safsel Rubin met at the home of Mrs. I. Finberg, 5367 Jeanne Mance Street; Sara Aron Brotman Unit met at the home of Mrs. H. Maltinsky, 5581 Waverley Street. I. Rosen donated $5; H. Maltinsky, $5; Mrs. A. Winik, $5. Mrs. S. Portman was presented with a $10 War Savings Certificate. Sara Aron Brotman Unit met at the home of Mrs. M. Lupovitch 205 Mt. Royal Avenue; Mordcha Baker Unit at the home of Mrs. S. Cohen, 805 McEachran Avenue; Henry Shuster Unit at the home of Mrs. D. Spessman, 853 McEachran Avenue.

WELLES DEFENDS REFUGEE PARLEYS

(Continued from Page One)

fullest and most careful consideration of the delegates.

"Any organization which desires to present a communication to the conference at Bermuda may transmit it to the Department of State, by which it will be transmitted to the United States delegation. This has already been done in the case of every organization or person in this country desiring to present such communications for the consideration of the conference. May I suggest, therefore, that such recommendations or advice as the Congress of Industrial Organizations desires to present to the conference be transmitted immediately to this department in order that such communication may at once be forwarded."

CLASS IN COOKERY

SWEDISH FILLED COOKIES

one-half cup butter — one slightly beaten egg-yolk
one-quarter cup brown sugar — one cup flour
few grains salt

Cream butter and sugar, then add egg-yolk and blend. Stir in flour and salt gradually, and mix well. Form the dough into small balls, dip in slightly beaten egg white, then in finely chopped walnuts. Place in greased baking sheet about two inches apart, and press a small dent in the centre of each. Bake in oven of 350° for five minutes, then press in the dent to make it deeper. Bake for about twelve minutes longer. Remove from oven, fill with jam and allow to cool.

Mrs. Harry Grossman,
1320 Queen Street West, Toronto.

SWISS STEAK

Use shoulder steak. Rub with garlic and season. Sprinkle with flour, pound ingredients well into the steak. Fry onions in fat, then brown steak on both sides. Place the steak on top of onions, add a little boiling water, or tomato juice, cover and simmer until tender for about one hour and a half for a medium steak.

Mrs. N. Rubin,
2259 Prudhomme Avenue, Montreal.

"What's she got that I haven't got?"
"Nothing... but she smokes Sweet Caps"
SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES
"The purest form in which tobacco can be smoked"

JEWS SUFFER MOST

(Continued from Page One)

which are still operational.

In the Baltic area, Jews seldom receive more than half, and often considerably less, of the ration quantities alloted to the "Aryan" population. In the Warsaw ghetto during 1941, 47,423 Jews perished from natural causes as a result of planned starvation.

The book indicates that the same trend is true in the other countries—in Greece, Austria, Holland and Belgium—and asserts this systematic starvation has been brought about by an organized system of plunder which began immediately after the Munich pact.

The first steps in the system were the trade agreements whereby Germany succeeded in cornering 40 per cent of the exports of Bulgaria, Greece, Yugoslavia, Rumania, Hungary and Turkey. The next step was the requisitioning of food reserves in the occupied countries and then of the crops as soon as they were harvested.

SWISS GRANT ASYLUM

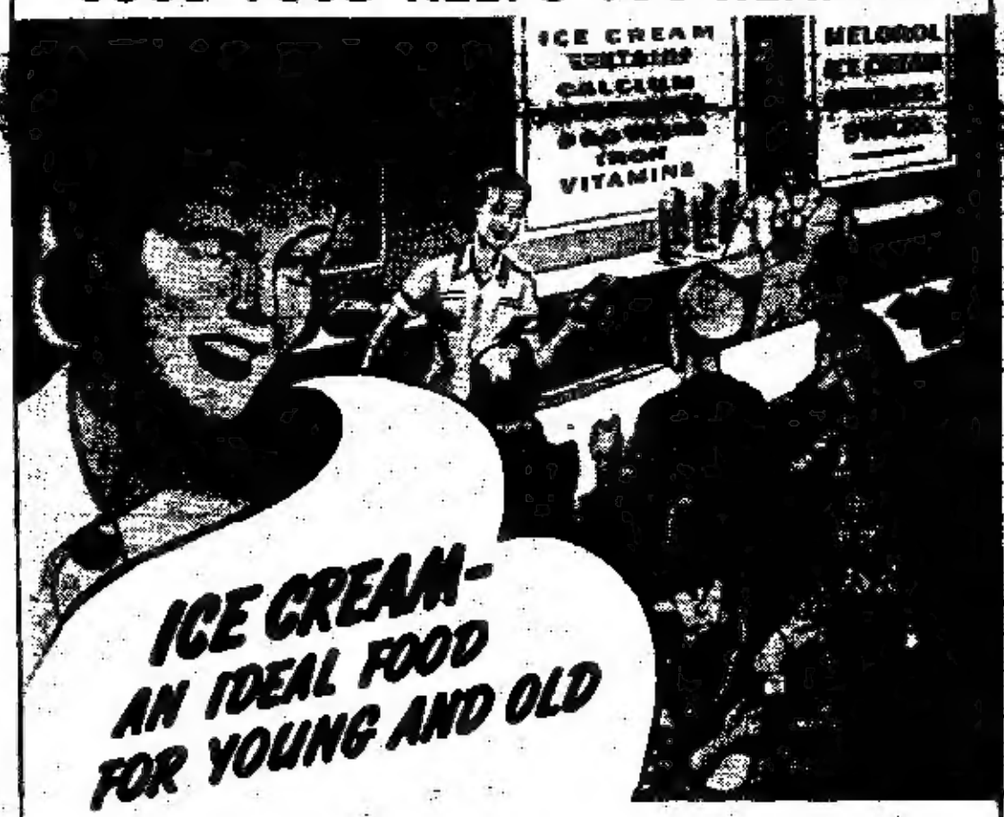
(Continued from Page One)

able-bodied men into newly-formed workers' companies, placing the women in small camps or homes and allowing private organizations to take out children for placement with families and colonies.

"The Swiss population has been most generous in its attitude toward the refugees," he noted. "In recent months a non-sectarian campaign for emergency aid to the refugees was enthusiastically undertaken and a comparatively large sum was raised. In addition, the Swiss people are ever on the alert to insure fair treatment of the newcomers."

The J.D.C., which receives its income from the United Jewish Appeal for Refugees, Overseas Needs and Palestine, has been supplying funds for refugee aid in Switzerland since 1935, as part of its rescue work in behalf of distressed Jews the world over.

GOOD FOOD KEEPS YOU HEALTHY



• ICE CREAM supplies your body with generous amounts of some of the most important food-essentials. It's real nourishment in its most delicious and eye-appealing form.

It is a recognized energy food — yet supplies relatively few "calories" in proportion to the amounts of minerals and vitamins it adds to the diet.

Ice Cream is particularly rich in calcium; this mineral is absolutely necessary for growth and maintenance of bones and teeth. It is also essential for the normal procedure of all physiological processes in the body.

Calcium is necessary to every one, young and old alike, and ice cream is considered one of the leading sources of this important mineral.

Joubert's ice cream contributes to good nutrition and to the pleasure of eating.

ICE CREAM DIVISION

J. J. JOUBERT LIMITEE is urging you to invest every dollar you can spare in CANADA'S Fourth Victory Loan.

CLASSIFIED

Jewish Girls Welfare Camp in Laurentians will accept applications for woman director and head counsellor. Apply Box 15, Canadian Jewish Review, 1253 McGill College Avenue, Montreal.

Young couple desire room for summer season in Woodlands near beach and bus. Ta 6652

Diamond Rings

Unusually distinctive, smart and beautiful Diamond Rings in a variety of modern designs, at moderate prices.

Our cash policy saves you money. Compare our values.

SCHEUER'S

131 Yonge Street

JEWELLERS FOR 70 YEARS

CHUDLEIGH HOUSE

Exclusive catering for every occasion in or out of town

Arnold Hundert—Host

150 Beverley Street, at D'Arcy. Elgin 8284

MURRAY HOUSE

Good food catered for all occasions

Management of Mr. and Mrs. J. Aronis

Wurlitzer and current records played gratis.

35 Murray Street. Ad. 0358

For your wedding, banquet, dance and other social functions engage

SAM SILVER

AND HIS ORCHESTRA

Phone: MI. 2768—WA. 7800

611A College St., Apt. 1.

Members of A. F. of M. Local 149

Melvin Draperies

Individually Styled — Drapes, Bedspreads, Dressing Tables and Carvings. Before taken for Venetian Blinds — Estimates upon request.

LO. 9923 - - 1371 BATHURST ST. Toronto, Ontario

Belvin Caterers

245 College Street

BELLE LAVINE

Hostess KA. 6311

FAMOUS PHOTO STUDIO

383 College St., KI. 0545

Your photo taken at our studio or your home.

G. MEDELOVICH

Social Notes — Toronto

Mrs. William Cohen, of Detroit, Mich., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. A. Simonsky, Brunswick Avenue.

Corporal Harold Hertzman, R.C.A.F., of Chilliwack, B.C., spent several days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hertzman, Lyndhurst Avenue, before going to his new station at Summerside, P.E.I.

M. Greisman and daughter, Miss Sarah Greisman, Wells Street, are home after spending a month in Miami, Fla.

Saul Silverman, of Sudbury, visited his mother, Mrs. A. Silverman, Whitney Avenue.

Mrs. I. Friefeld, Ava Road, has returned after a four months' stay in New York.

Rabbi and Mrs. Joseph Kornfeld, formerly of New York, have taken up residence at the Park Plaza.

Mrs. Kenneth de Sola Joseph and Miss Enid Joseph, Lauder Avenue, have returned from a two weeks' stay in New York and Philadelphia, Pa.

Leading Aircraftsman Robert Golant, R.C.A.F., of Prince Rupert, B.C., spent his furlough with his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Max B. Cohen, Westmount Avenue.

Mrs. L. Abrams, Ossington Avenue, is spending several weeks with her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. F. Cohen, of St. Louis, Missouri.

Miss Gloria Goldstein, Strathallan Boulevard, has returned from Kitchener, where she visited her aunt, Mrs. S. Baker, and cousins, Mr. and Mrs. H. Daufman.

Mrs. H. Pascal, of Montreal, Que., is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Hanshar, Glenholme Avenue.

Mrs. J. Slaten and children, Elaine Rosalind and Ronald, of Los Angeles, Cal., are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Bolter, 257 Westmount Avenue.

Mrs. Eva Madonik, 1016 Bloor Street West, has received word of the safe arrival overseas of her twin sons, Leading Aircraftsman Charles Madonik, R.C.A.F., and Leading Aircraftsman Jack Madonik, R.C.A.F.

Mrs. Sydney Edelstein, formerly Miss Ruth Rosen, Roxton Road, has left for Chicago and Kansas City, Kansas, and will join her husband, Pte. Sydney Edelstein, of Camp Polk, Louisiana.

Captain I. M. Cass, R.C.A.M.C., of Halifax, N.S., joined his wife and daughter, Sharon, who came here for Passover, and is visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Cass, Huron Street, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Lipson, Queen Street West.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen and sons, Barrie and Corporal Jack Cohen, R.C.A.F., Manning Avenue, have returned from a week's stay in Chicago.

Pte. and Mrs. Samuel Posner, College Street, spent ten days in New York, and Pte. Posner has returned to his station at Camp Borden, Ont.

Leading Aircraftsman Samuel Rudolph, R.C.A.F., of Paulson, Man., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Rudolph, Oxford Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Steinfield and daughter, Sheila, 33 Beatrice Street, have returned home after spending two weeks visiting the former's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Steinfield, of Pittsburgh, Pa.

George W. Cohen, of Montreal, spent several days here, a guest at the home of Mrs. I. Centner, Rochester Avenue, Lawrence Park.

Miss Vicki Rudolph, of Philadelphia, Pa., was the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. P. Rudolph, Oxford Avenue.

Miss Edith Resnick, of St. Catharine's, spent a week with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. J. Cooper, 564 Crawford Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Berg, Dundas Street West, gave a party to celebrate their daughter Charlotte Rona's ninth birthday.

Mrs. Howard Fisher, Sheridan Avenue, entertained at dinner for Miss Sylvia Levitt and Edward Leibovitz, who are being married this month.

Mrs. Bernard S. Levitt was hostess at the Savarin honoring her sister-in-law, Miss Sylvia Levitt, whose marriage to Edward Leibovitz takes place on May 23.

Mesdames J. Shuster, J. Glusker, and E. Chlebitsky were tea hostesses in the Palm Room, Royal York Hotel, in honor Miss Sylvia Levitt.

Mrs. Saul Salutin and Mrs. Louis Rosen entertained at luncheon at the Georgian Room for Miss Pearl Ennis whose marriage to David Davis takes place in June.

Honoring Mrs. Sydney Edelstein, who left to join her husband, Pte. Sydney Edelstein, U.S Army, at Camp Polk, Louisiana, Mrs. Albert Stevens entertained at an afternoon: Mrs. Ben Steinberg, at theatre; and Mrs. Jules Rosenberg, at theatre.

A farewell dancing party was given for Corporal Irving Ungerman, R.C.A.F., who has gone to Halifax, N.S. Present were: Misses Ruth Zener, Marion Dexon, Sophie Mahofsky, Gertrude Rosenberg, Belle Rosenberg, and Sylvia Wuhz; and A.C. 2 Bernard Jessel, R.C.A.F., Hy. Melnick, Murray Buckman, Carl Ungerman, and Milton Newman.

Mrs. F. Kendall was hostess at a tea at Royal York Hotel to honor her daughter, Esther, whose marriage to Jack Cole, R.C.A.F., takes place on June 11. Mrs. Kendall received, assisted by Mrs. M. Zoltkin and Mrs. E. Solish. The tea table, covered with linen cloth, held white candles and a centrepiece of roses and carnations. Mrs. Cole and Mrs. Gold poured, assisted by Misses Mary Shiman, Claire Kendall, Sonia Stanley, Sylvia Shain, and Marian Goldstein. About seventy-five guests called.

Sol. Goodman gave a farewell party for his brother, Able-Seaman David Goodman, R.C.N.V.R., who left for the west coast. Guests were: Misses Lillian Dicker, Zulotta Rosenberg, Marion Dexon, Sylvia Heiber, Leona Mintz, Dorothy Greenberg, Ruth Lepofsky, Gloria Hoffer, and Norma Slovin; and Louis Zledman, Carl Platt, Sol. Schwartz, Joseph Bernstein, Alfred Caplan, Harry Mayzel, Harry Shlesinger, Stanley Rose, Pte. Harold Strom, No. 1 Canadian Army Course, Daniel Dubinsky, Bernard Dorfman, Harold Marcus, A.C. 2 Alfred Lebskin, Manuel Baker, and Bernard Wiener.

Entertaining for Mr. and Mrs. Irvin Kates, formerly Miss Helene Samuels, were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Yoskowitz, Manning Avenue, at a dinner and evening others, present being Mrs. D. Bacher, Miss Sally Yoskowitz, and Mr. and Mrs. J. Glass and daughter, Terry; Mrs. Ruth Kates, Brunswick Avenue, dinner and evening, others present being Mr. and Mrs. J. Glass, Misses Georgia and Estelle Kates, Jack Chernoff, and Harry Grossman; Mr. and Mrs. D. Wilks and family, Rushton Road, dinner and evening; Mr. and Mrs. J. Glass, dancing party; Abe Wilks, dinner; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Fluxgold and daughter, Frances, Grace Street, dinner.

Mrs. William Wagman and Mrs. M. Weinstock gave a tea at the former's home, 7 Chadwick Avenue, in honor of Miss Adele Cohen, whose marriage to William Rotenberg takes place next month. The tea table was covered with a cutwork cloth, and held a bowl of carnations, roses, and sweetpeas, and white candles. Those [illegible] Rosenberg, Belle Rosenberg, Sylvia Wuhz, Gertrude Rosenberg, William Agronove, Sol. Rotenberg, I. Cohen, and I. Wagman, their assistants being: Misses Gladys Scolnick, Phyllis Scolnick, Frances Wagman, Sylvia Wagman, Myra Cohen, Carole Cohen, Gretrude Schlieter, Mrs. Edward Laxton and Mrs. Harry Shapiro. About one hundred and thirty guests called.

The Jewish soldiers, their wives and Jewish residents of Prince George, B.C., gathered at the home of I. Spanner for the Passover Sedera. Lieutenant Steinberg, of Winnipeg, Man., presided, reading the Haggadah in Hebrew and some paragraphs in English. Jacob Leith, a pioneer of Prince George, B.C., spoke. The tables were decorated with flowers and candles. Those present were: Pte. and Mrs. E. Crystal, Pte. and Mrs. P. Swartz, Sgt. and Mrs. A. Waser, Mrs. S. Ellison, Pte. and Mrs. P. Ducarsh, Lance-Corporal O. Fisher, Pte. P. Waltz, Pte. H. Pollock, Pte. and Mrs. B. Feldman and Pte. and Mrs. W. Cantor, all of Toronto, Ont.; Lt. Steinberg, of Winnipeg, Man., Miss Janet Grossman, of Vancouver, B.C.; and I. Leith, I. Spanner, M. Spanner, W. Spanner, M. Swartz and Sgt. J. Spanner, of Prince George, B.C.

Mrs. Jack Goldbar and Mrs. H. Goldbar gave a tea at the Royal York Hotel, to honor their niece, Miss Pearl Rosenberg, whose marriage to Pte. Michael Lazger, No. 1 Canadian Army Course, takes place on May 23. Mrs. J. Goldbar received in tan crepe, trimmed with beige lace, and matching hat, with Mrs. H. Goldbar, in black crepe, with lace trimming, and hat to match, assisted by Mrs. J. Rosenberg, mother of the bride-elect, wearing a two-piece grey crepe suit, with black hat, and Mrs. F. Reingold, sister of the groom-to-be, in a grey print redingote dress and matching hat. The honoree wore a light crepe and lace rose dress, with matching hat. The tea table was covered with a lace cloth. Pink candles and a centrepiece of roses, carnations, and sweetpeas formed the decoration. Mrs. Carl Gertzein and Mrs. Frank Reingold poured, and Misses Pearl and Gertrude Goldbar, Mesdames Leonard Kay, A. Rosen, Nathan Rosenberg, and Murray Frieberg assisted. About eighty guests were present.

Mrs. D. Jacobs and Mrs. J. Rubinoff were tea hostesses at the Belvin, honoring the former's daughter, Helen, whose marriage to Nat. Rubinoff takes place on July 4. Mrs. Jacobs wore delphinium blue lace, with corsage of Tea roses, and Mrs. Rubinoff wore black benzaline trimmed with white, and a corsage of American Beauty roses. The honoree was in violet lace, trimmed with taffeta, matching hat with chin veil of tulle, and had a corsage of white gardenias and roses. The tea table, covered with a lace cloth, was decorated with six deep pink candles in crystal holders and a centrepiece of deep pink roses, Calla lilies, carnations, and sweet peas. Mrs. Allan Jacobs, in gold crepe, trimmed with brown lace, and corsage of roses, and Mrs. David Rubinoff, of London, Ont., in brown, trimmed with white embroidery, poured. Their assistants were: Misses Betty Davis and Leslie Cavanagh, of Detroit, Annette Jacobs, Goldie Klinsberg, Rhine Rubin, Betty Davis, Belle Bernholtz, Rose Shiman, Hilda Cohen, Shirley Naftolin, Lillian Mendelsohn, Clara Litrofsky, Norma Slovin, Mesdames Morris Rubinoff, Joseph Miller and N. Davis. About two hundred and thirty guests were there.

Mrs. Harold Borinsky, of Markdale, Ont., and Mrs. A. Deitel were hostesses at a tea at Adath Israel Congregation to honor Miss Beverley Ludwig, whose marriage to Sydney Borinsky takes place early in July. Mrs. Borinsky received in periwinkle blue crepe, with corsage of sweetpeas and roses; with Mrs. Deitel, in sky blue crepe, trimmed with white, and corsage of roses and sweetpeas; assisted by Mrs. F. Ludwig, mother of the bride-elect, in navy blue marquisette, with fuchsia top, and corsage of roses, carnations and sweetpeas. The honoree wore silver satin and blue brocade, with corsage of orchids, carnations, and sweetpeas. The tea table covered with a Madeira cloth, was centered with pink and white roses and carnations embedded in moss, and white candles, and held pink candles in silver holders. Those who poured were: Mesdames Joseph Borinsky, L. Rapp, M. Silverman, N. Borins, M. Goldstein, M. Frankel, A. Frankel, and M. Fingold, assisted by: Mrs. Samuel Borins and Misses Shirley Borinsky, Gertrude Borinsky, Edith Borinsky, Shirley Rapp, Lillian Goldstein, Joyce Frankel, Ettie Lazarus, Shirley Fingold, Mildred Stancer, Sylvia Fine, Frances Pastowitz, Dorothy Lepofsky, Ruth Bolgon, and Bernice Young. Mrs. M. Silverman, grandmother of the groom-elect, and Mrs. E. Frankel, grandmother of the bride-to-be, were the present. About two hundred and seventy-five guests called.

Toronto Meetings

● **CANADIAN JEWISH CONGRESS** comfort boxes will go to 730 soldiers overseas. Each carton contains a fruit cake, two large chocolate bars, jam, cheese, raisins, tomato juice, biscuits, razor blades, socks, handkerchiefs. Cigarettes are sent every other month. Shaving sticks and tooth brushes are supplied from time to time. Mrs. A. I. Willinsky and Mrs. Harry Marks, Women's War Committee, convenors. Next-of-kin League bingo, May 18, at 8 p.m., at 44 St. George Street, has Mrs. R. Stossel as convenor. Provision will be made for the black-out on that evening.

● **GOEL TZEDEC SYNAGOGUE:** Sisterhood War Effort tea is at the home of Mrs. Charles Foster, 89 Old Forest Hill Road, on Tuesday, May 18, Mrs. R. L. Cadesky, convenor.

● **MIZRACHI:** Deborah Chapter met at the home of Mrs. M. Wiesfeld, Palmerston Boulevard, Mrs. M. Tenenbaum presiding. Tea on May 30, at the home of Mrs. Jack Hornfield, 341 Palmerston Boulevard, is for refugee children en route to Palestine. War efforts chairman, Mrs. S. Kurtz, reported the sale of $368 worth of war savings stamps.

● **HEBREW WOMEN'S SOCIAL SERVICE** and Convalescent Home executive met at the home of Mrs. B. Metter, 56 Robert Street. Annual tea is on Sunday, May 23, at the home of Mrs. B. Salsman, 71 Brunswick Avenue. General meeting Tuesday, May 11, at the Jewish Centre.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. M. Hersh, Montrose Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Lorraine, to William Freeland, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Freeland, Baldwin Street, to take place on June 3.

MARRIAGES

Book-Revitch

The marriage of Miss Marion Revitch, to Joseph A. Book, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Book, of Montreal, formerly of Toronto, took place on Sunday, April 25, at 4 p.m. at McCaul Street Synagogue, Rabbi W. Gordon and Cantor B. Wladow-sky and his choir, officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. L. Revitch. Her gown of white [illegible] lines, and the full skirt extended into a long train. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion fell from a heart-shaped headdress of the same material as her gown, and her cascade bouquet was of Howardie lilies, swainsona and stephanotis. Mrs. A. Borman, of Detroit, Mich., was matron of honor, in a blue crepe gown, and Miss Esther Ginsberg was maid of honor, in blue bengaline. Misses Rita Weinstein, in blue net; Pauline Revitz, of Washington, D.C., in blue net; Tillie Singer, in blue bengaline; and Bertha Revitch, in blue bengaline, were bridesmaids. They had matching headdresses of tulle, and carried cascade bouquets of pink, coral, and lavender sweetpeas and coral roses. Bernice Revitch, as flower girl, wore a floor-length dress of blue bengaline and matching bonnet, and carried a basket of rose petals. Marvin Revitch, U.S. Army, of Los Angeles, Cal., brother of the bride, was best man, and the ushers were: Murray Book, Ruby Cappe, Al. Garber, and Irving Rosen. Irwin Schwartz was ring-bearer. A dinner followed for over two hundred guests. Mrs. Revitch, aunt of the bride, receiving in pale green crepe, trimmed with gold sequins, and corsage of pink carnations, roses and violets; the groom's mother in black crepe, trimmed with sequins, and corsage of coral roses and forget-me-nots. The couple left on a wedding trip to Montreal, and will live in Toronto. For going away the bride wore a grey suit, with black accessories. Out-of-town guests were Mrs. M. Revitz and Miss Pauline Revitz, of Washington, D.C.; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Borman, of Detroit, Mich.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. S. Meyers, of New York, announce the engagement of their daughter, Mary, to Saul, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Kurin, 1120 Dundas Street West, the marriage to take place in June, in New York. Mr Kurin is in the U.S. Merchant Marine.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shiar, of Kitchener, announce the engagement of their daughter, Nettie, to Aircraftsman Fred Steinhouse, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Steinhouse, Markham Street, the marriage to take place on June 16.

DEATHS

Mrs. Clara Wilder, wife of the late Chaim Wilder, 426 Shaw Street, died on April 23, at the age of ninety-three. Mr. and Mrs. Wilder were live members of McCaul Street Synagogue. Mrs. [illegible] came to Canada sixty-three years ago. She was a member of the synagogue Sisterhood and had been active in charitable work and the organization of the Jewish Old Folks' Home. She is survived by one son, Charles; five grandchildren, one being Corporal Manuel Wilder, of Ottawa, Ont.; and six great-grandchildren.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Benson (nee Dorothy Walstein), on April 6, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Aubrey Barry. Grandparents are Mrs. A. Wolstein, Euclid Avenue; and Mrs. S. Benson, Shaw Street.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Frank Cohen (nee Dorothy Abrams, formerly of Toronto), of St. Louis, Missouri, on April 29, at St. Louis Jewish Hospital, a son, Howard. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Abrams, Ossington Avenue, all of Toronto.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Granatstein, Major Street, on April 28, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Dennis, brother of Victor and Lyla. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Granatstein; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Godfrey.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Murray D. Levine, 14 Castleview Avenue, on April 28, at Toronto General Hospital, a son, Michael Allan. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Rotenberg, 5 Belmar Gardens.

Born, to Private A. Raiman, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Raiman (nee Esther Wintrob), Arnold Avenue, on April 27, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Judith Harriet. Grandparents are Mrs. A. Wintrob, 21 Rusholme Road; and Mrs. T. Raiman, Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. William Solomon (nee Tillie Kogon), on April 21, at Toronto Western Hospital, a daughter, Lynda Pamela. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Kogon, 579 Clendenan Avenue; and Mrs. N. Solomon, 45 Sexton Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Ruby, 228 Chaplin Crescent, on April 24, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son, Stephen, brother of Carolyn. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Breslin, 1719a Bathurst Street; and Mrs. S. Ruby, 5727 Jeanne Mance Street, Montreal, Que.

SIMPSON'S

VICTORY GARDEN SHOP

Adjoining Simpson's Parking Station on Richmond Street, Opposite Store

Here you'll find everything you need to produce the Vegetables to supply the Vitamins to give the Vigor to help win Victory! Seeds, fertilizers and garden implements are here in wide variety. And you'll see many interesting and helpful displays showing how to lay out your Victory Garden in the right way to make it a real success.

Simpson's

THE MANDARIN

The Most Modern Restaurant on Elizabeth Street

NOW OPEN. ENJOY CHINESE DISHES AT THEIR BEST IN QUIET, COMFORTABLE SURROUNDINGS.

Fast Service Telephone WA. 0189 Perfect Food 42a Elizabeth Street

IN MEMORIAM

In memory of a dear father, Michael Stone, who passed away May 8, 1938.

Loving and kind in all his ways,
Upright and just to the end of days;
Sincere and true in heart and mind,
Beautiful memories he left behind.

Ever remembered by his sons and daughters.

—In loving memory of Morris Hartzman who passed away May 9, (Lag B'omer) 1936. Sadly missed and ever remembered by his family.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. A. Rasmant, Mrs. J. Franks, Mr. B. Levy, Mrs. H. Gerston, and Mrs. H. Goldstein wish to thank their many friends and relatives for the many acts of kindness and condolence during their recent bereavement in the loss of a dearly beloved husband, and father, A. Rasmant, in his sixty-second year.

CLASSIFIED

Lake front duplex for rent, two bedrooms, kitchen, sunroom and verandah. 48 miles from city, Lake Simcoe. Hu. 4233.

For rent—Dundas-Bloor district, bed-sitting room, bathroom; girl preferred. LI. 5285.

For Sale or Rent—Bungalow lake front, Lake Simcoe, near Alspector's Hotel. Stone fire-place, four bedrooms, large living-room, dining room, kitchen, heavy duty electric range. Large frigidaire, running water, toilets inside building, well furnished, building equipped with copper screens, screened verandah. Ad. 5325. Evenings Hu. 3984.

For rent—Clean, comfortably furnished bed-sitting room, suitable for business gentleman, in quiet home with two adults, Palmerston Boulevard. Box 138, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto.

For rent—Attractive bedroom with refined adult family. Congenial environment. Lo. 5046.

Cottages for rent—Completely furnished all inside conveniences newly built, near Alspector's Hotel Jackson's Point. Bus at door. Mrs. Krangle, La. 8719.

The "Run-Around" On The Rescue Problem

The Jewish Exponent, of Philadelphia, Pa., says: With the Bermuda Conference of American-British representatives in the offing, Prime Minister Winston Church circulated a written statement which, in effect, says that Great Britain and the empire have done all they possibly could for the refugees and that it is unreasonable to ask anything more. It is the polite, "gentlemanly" English form of warning the public to expect no results from the Bermuda conference which met in secret sessions for "exploratory" discussions.

What is it that America and Great Britain need to explore? That thousands of thousands of Jews have been slaughtered? That the Jews are the one and only single group in all of the world whom Hitler has pledged himself to extirpate root and branch? That as we talk hundreds of thousands of other Jews are being beaten, burned, shot, tortured and hanged to death?

Either the extermination of the Jews is true or it is false. America and Great Britain have adequate intelligence departments. They can ascertain the facts. If their examination proves that Jews are not being mercilessly slaughtered, why don't they announce that to the world promptly and thus give the lie to the pleas of the Jews to rescue their brethren?

Since no such denial has been made, the question remains why is no positive, concrete action taken that will offer a sharp contrast between the bestial policies of Hitler and the humanitarian intentions of the United Nations?

The same skillfully disingenuous hand that wrote Secretary Hull's recent squib about American aid to refugees is evidently behind Mr. Churchill's remarkably confused statement about what the British Empire has done for refugees. Apparently assuming that his leaders are completely illiterate, Mr. Churchill proudly asserts that 582,710 persons are being "maintained in British territory and Palestine."

The quick reader is inclined, as was presumably intended, to dismiss Jewish complaints of indifference to the Jewish plight and to credit the Empire with vast saving of human life. But a more careful reading of the Prime Minister's statement reveals that he includes internees, seamen and prisoners-of-war, whose total runs into the hundreds of thousands.

While Mr. Churchill was emphasizing that after March 31, 1944, Palestine could no longer be expected to take in additional Jews, his Colonial Secretary was announcing in the House of Commons that 21,000 Poles — not Jews — were about to be received in East Africa.

The utterances, the writings of Winston Churchill and Cordell Hull on the subject of refugees and rescue for the doomed Jewish victims of Hitler lead to only one agonizing question: how long is it possible for these democratic leaders to keep up this run-around?

BERMUDA REFUGEE CONFERENCE MEETS WITH BITTER [illegible]

(Continued from Page One)

and other oppressed peoples from occupied Europe is out of the question because of the impossibility of negotiating with the enemy and because of transportation difficulties.

2. Temporary re-location in Africa of some 80,000 refugees now in neutral countries until the end of the war permits a return to their homelands.

3. Provision for feeding and caring for refugees unable to leave neutral countries through an inter-governmental committee which eventually would be expanded to a permanent relief agency, possibly including Spain and Portugal.

The conference statement said the delegates examined all aspects of the problem, "including the position of those potential refugees who are still in the grip of Axis powers without any immediate prospect of escape."

"From the outset," the statement added, "it was realized that any recommendation that the delegates could make to their governments must pass two tests: would any recommendation submitted interfere with or delay the war effort of the United Nations and was the recommendation capable of accomplishment under war conditions?

"The delegates at Bermuda felt bound to reject certain proposals which were not capable of meeting these tests."

The delegates announced they felt that the proposals on which agreement was reached "pass the tests set forth above."

"The delegates also agreed on recommendations regarding the form of inter-governmental organization which was best fitted, in their opinion, to handle the problem in the future," the statement said. "This organization would have to be flexible enough to permit it to consider without prejudice any new factors that might come to its attention."

The statement said secrecy as to the exact proposals was necessary because of military considerations and because they concern governments not represented at this conference.

The conference so far as could be ascertained excluded Palestine and United States immigration restrictions from discussion on the ground that these are considered questions of national policy for the individual countries to determine.

The problem of Polish refugees in Russia likewise was understood to have been avoided because of the then impaired relations between Russia and the Polish Government in London.

Wanted: A Truly Human Public Opinion

"The Bermuda Conference Has Not Dispelled Our Fears"

By The Reverend Canon W. H. Davison, Church Of St. John The Evangelist, Montreal

The following appeared as a letter to the Montreal Gazette:

Christian people have again observed the most sacred week of the whole year; and have given themselves anew to the contemplation of the Passion and Death of the Savior and Redeemer of mankind. If the exercises of that holy season are to be something more than platitude, they must issue in a deeper love not only for God but also for our fellow men; since "this commandment have we from Him, that he who loveth God love his brother also."

Good Friday recalled for us the fact that the Incarnate Son of God, Who on Calvary loved us and gave Himself for us at such tremendous cost, was born of a Jewish Mother. And should we not regard the present dreadful suffering of that race "of whom as concerning the flesh Christ came" as, in a most true sense, a perpetuation of the agony of Him "Who His own self bare our sins in His own Body on the Tree"?

If the atrocities perpetrated under the sign of the crooked cross against the Jews in Poland and other parts of Europe were not so well documented and authenticated, they would be utterly incredible; and they bring terrible proof that the occupied countries are "full of darkness and cruel habitations". To us who live under the sign of the Holy Cross they present a solemn challenge which we dare not ignore without meriting His reproach Who has said, "Inasmuch as ye did it not to one of the least of these, ye did it not to Me".

The Bermuda Conferences raised our hopes; it has not yet dispelled our fears. Meanwhile let us look to ourselves. Canada's record in the matter of "sanctuary" for the refugee has not been marked by a large-hearted generosity. In this we verily have been guilty of "Isolationism", and there is need of a strong and truly human (because genuinely Christian) public opinion, which will bring the needful pressure to bear upon the governing authorities. The cries of the oppressed and suffering Jews and others, in Nazi Europe come to us across the Atlantic; and it would give a glimmer of hope if we were to manifest now a readiness to welcome to this spacious land what must be but a tragic remnant when the war is over.

One of the great problems to be settled before a new world order can come is that which concerns the Jewish people now and in the future; and "nothing is settled till it is settled right."

La Florentia Cigars
ALL HAVANA CUBAN STYLE
Equal to Imported

UNITED against a common enemy!

We who live in Canada—no matter in what country our parents or ourselves were born—are united as never before.

We are united against a common enemy—the cruel Nazi war machine which has brought untold miseries to the peoples of Europe.

Thousands of young men of our race, proud to call themselves Canadians, are serving in the armed forces.

We who are left in Canada know that we too must fight for freedom—our freedom—the freedom of our countrymen in the Homeland overseas. We *can* fight—with our labour and our dollars.

HOW TO BUY

Give your order to the Victory Loan salesman who calls on you. Or place it in the hands of any branch of any bank, or give it to any trust company. Or send it to your local Victory Loan Headquarters. Or you can authorize your employer to start a regular payroll savings plan for you. Bonds may be bought in denominations of $50, $100, $500, $1,000 and larger. Salesman, bank, trust company or your local Victory Loan Headquarters will be glad to give you every assistance in making out your order form.

Today, the call comes again to purchase Victory Bonds. And we'll respond eagerly, gladly. We know our money helps to buy the weapons of war being used to free the world from tyranny and bloodshed.

We know, too, that we are not giving money! We are buying the safest securities in the world—and our money will come back to us, with interest, when the war is over.

Let's try to *double* the amount of bonds we bought last time.

"Back the Attack"

MORE

BUY VICTORY BONDS

WHAT IS A VICTORY BOND? A Victory Bond is the promise of the Dominion of Canada to repay in cash the full face value of the Bond at the time stipulated, with half-yearly interest at the rate of 3% per annum until maturity.

A Victory Bond is the safest investment in Canada. The entire resources of the Dominion stand behind it. Canada has been issuing bonds for 75 years, and has never failed to pay every dollar of principal and interest.

A Victory Bond is an asset more readily converted into cash than any other security.

34.4

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
Published Weekly by the Canadian Jewish Review

Montreal: Room 505, 1253 McGill College Ave. Phone MArquette 1303-4-5
Toronto: Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square Phone ELgin 1495-7

Entered as Second-Class Mail at the Post Office at Ottawa, in December 1921. Subscription Price $2.00 per year, United States $3.50

F. F. Cohen, Editor. Rabbi H. J. Stern, Contributing Editor.
George W. Cohen, Manager.

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

MAY 7, 1943 VOL. XXV, No. 31

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

Montreal Bishop Pleads The Cause Of The Persecuted

In anticipation of the Service of Intercession for Victims of Nazi Atrocities to be held at Temple Emanu-El this Friday evening, the newly consecrated Bishop of Montreal, the Right Rev. John Dixon, sent us the following communication:

"I take this opportunity to confirm my verbal message to you expressing my sincere regret that I shall not be able to be with you at your Service of Intercession in behalf of victims of Nazi oppression. That oppression goes far deeper than the infliction of cruel suffering which in itself commands the sympathy of all people of good will. But there is also in this deliberate policy an attack on humanity itself, degradation of the human spirit which must be resisted with all our might. Not for one moment dare we allow this conception of man, as one who can be so treated, to effect its insidious lodgment in our minds. That would happen if the free peoples of the world allowed themselves to grow coldly accustomed to this barbarous philosophy in action. For the sake of our own souls we must keep it constantly before us with all its horrible implications."

The good Bishop is correct in summoning all to resist the Nazi ideology which degrades the human spirit. But the human spirit does find elevation when those committed to the Judaeo-Christian way of life back up that affirmation by action that will lead to work of rescuing and saving those sentenced to death. The morality taught by church and synagogue is that mortality which the United Nations have espoused, and this is the very reason that these can not afford to postpone the refugee problem to the day of victory only. Even now, amidst the raging of war, we must move heaven and earth in redeeming the enslaved, as many as possible, held by the Nazis in the occupied lands. Failing to move now in the direction of saving those that may be saved, we, residing in free Canada, can ourselves become guilty of an attitude which makes for the degradation of the [illegible]

[illegible] Great Source Of Inspiration

Among Jews the world over, on this past Sabbath was commenced the re-reading of Pirke Aboth or The Ethical Sayings of The Fathers. A chapter of the six is read on each Sabbath between Passover and Shabuoth. These Ethical Sayings are part of the Talmudic literature. There is no doubt that next to the Bible the Talmud ranks second as a great source of inspiration among our people. The Talmud is not one book but a collection of books, a great literature. It came into being after the fifth century before the Christian Era at the time when the Bible, the very constitution became standardized.

The Talmud denotes development of Jewish life. New regulations based on the old constitutions had to be instituted in order to meet the demands of progressive living. The Talmud in its development covers about a thousand years of Jewish history. Through its two major elements that of Halacha and Haggadah, we have embodied in the Talmudic literature legislation, philosophy, history, folklore, ethics, science, medicine, and every other gamut of human striving.

The fate of the Talmud has been that of the people who gave this unique literature to the world. For the Talmud, like the Jew, has been proscribed, maligned and persecuted. The non-Jewish world seemed to see in the Talmud a mystery which made for the survival of the Jew. The non-Jewish world, with rare exceptions, misunderstood this great literary treasure. Written as the Talmudic literature is, in an Aramaic Hebrew, non-Jews found its study most difficult, and through ignorance this literature has often been condemned and burned. The burning of books did not commence with Hitler. Churchianity long ago instituted such book-bonfires and, alas, many a so-called blessed fire consumed the holy books of Israel.

But, happily, in the last half century great Christian scholars in the spirit of John Reuchlin, the humanist of another day, have turned to a serious study of the Talmudic books and have thus succeeded in bringing light to those of the non-Jewish world who live in darkness. In pre-Nazi Germany Strack and Wunsche; in England, Herford; and in the United States, George F. Moore, have become among the foremost non-Jewish scientific interpreters of Israel's holy writings.

"If thou wouldst know", cries the immortal poet, Bialik, the mystery of Israel's survival, whence the Jew drew inspiration and strength and courage for life's combats, then go to the synagogue where, over faded pages "some shrivelled Jews with parched wizened face" lose their misery and find their song and hope in the pages of the Talmud.

The Talmud has made study a holy discipline in Israel and learning a labour of love. Modern Jews need not accept all that the Talmud contains. Some of it we have outgrown. But the Talmud does contain much, very much, of moral instruction that can fortify our spirits in these calamitous days.

Hence the modern Jew with great profit can study anew the noble teachings of the Talmudic sages. Certainly the modern Jew ought to meditate in the spirit of a great Jewish tradition upon The Ethical Sayings of the Fathers; sayings which helped mould the character of countless generations of Jews.

every friday

"Sometimes when people censure me,
I tell them without rancor
That for what it cost me to be free,
I might have had an anchor."

A discussion by correspondance in the celebrated London New Statesman and Nation on the rapid growth of anti-Semitism in England is different from one anywhere else because this publication is one of the most highbrow printed in English. It holds advanced and leftist views and its content is of intellectual nature and appeal. Nevertheless, it has readers and correspondents who are not much different when it comes to the matter of anti-Semitism from the so-called low-brows who are so much less advanced and less well-informed. This raises the question as to how much or how little a part education and culture can be relied upon to play where an understanding of the Jewish situation is concerned.

Recently the New Statesman and Nation published a letter from a Mrs. Fordham who complained of what she considered to be the bad manners and unsocial deportment of a percentage of foreign Jews as a cause of anti-Semitism and therefore as a source of danger to the Jews since it is producing "a bitterness which has hitherto been unknown to the English. Small wonder that anti-Semitism, a disgraceful reaction, is growing at a really frightening rate." Other similar letters had been received in the same vein from people whose opinions deserve serious attention, in the judgment of the editor of the New Statesman. So the woman's letter was just a sample.

Her thinking, and therefore the thinking of many other highbrows who also "suffer deeply" over the problem of the bad Jew, is no different from that of the less advanced lowbrow anywhere. There does not seem to be much, if any, difference between the Jew-hatred expressed by the intellectuals and that of the un-intellectuals. The amount of general education and culture received does not seem to make any difference as far as liberalism and human understanding enter in.

The woman's letter to the New Statesman inspired numerous letters in answer to her charges against the "noisy minority". One person wrote: "Being a refugee from Nazi oppression, have I not seen the anti-Semitism grow in Germany, and can I not see it grow here slowly but steadily? This increase does not depend on the Jews themselves entirely, but very much on people like Mrs. Fordham, on people who think." Another writer says: "Jews are not disliked so much because they are a worse lot than the English; which, as Mrs. Fordham herself suggests, they are not. They are disliked because they are different. If, then, the cure for anti-Semitism is to come from within the Jewish community, they must set about abolishing all their national characteristics . . . The cure, if possible, must come from without the Jewish community. In order to abolish one form of racial hatred we have to abolish all forms. We [illegible] in the past, that's not about going himself or being human, instead of on being English, or French or Jewish."

Mrs. Fordham has implied in her letter that the Jews spend their money "to the detriment of the ordinary English family." Stung by that, a letter-writer says: "Of course, that used to be expressed in the phrase that 'the Jews take the bread out of the mouths' of the British, the German, French or whatever particular nationality you happen to be appealing to. If the Jews choose to spend their time in a law-abiding manner by purchasing foodstuffs which apparently Mrs. Fordham has been unsuccessful in obtaining, what in the name of reason is she complaining about? Good living and a full home life are notorious Jewish traits. If instead of buying food in the West End, Jews were to spend their time and money in getting drunk would Mrs. Fordham feel any better disposed toward them?" Another one says: "Living in a small Dorset town, in which, to the best of my knowledge, not a single Jew resides, I too have observed that we have among us people who 'still continue to have money' and who, if buying goods that are beyond the means of some, is to the detriment of 'ordinary English families' must be held guilty of this anti-social act."

A correspondent writes: "The immigration authorities of this country are not altogether free of guilt, as it had been their policy to admit as refugees, with the exception of a few domestic servants and student farmers, only those Jews who had considerable funds at their personal disposal but who by no means represented the elite or even the average German Jewry. Once in this country, these refugees were not allowed to work, and thereby were induced to speculate. It is this type of refugees now who seem to form the public opinion about the refugees and perhaps about the Jews as a whole."

The following is from an especially thought-provoking letter: "Before the outbreak of the war and afterwards up to May, 1940, no complaints were made of the behavior of refugees. At that date wholesale internment started, quite understandable in a period of panic and fear of invasion but which led to regrettable consequences as far as the mentality and the status of the refugees were concerned. The great majority had been classified 'victims of Nazi oppression' by British tribunals, and felt sure that they had nothing to fear from their British hosts whatever happened. But from one day to the next they found themselves 'prisoners of war', they were interned under conditions which, in consequence of the lack of preparation, were sometimes similar to concentration camps unintentionally.

"Many were sent overseas and there put behind barbed wire. After many months this policy was reversed but by no means completely. The refugees, arch-enemies of the Nazis and admirers of the British nation, who desired to join in the common fight, were not allowed to use their skill and their abilities in the common cause, and are still regarded with suspicion and ear-marked as enemy aliens . . . If you want people to behave as guests you must treat them as such. If you impose on them measures which they feel to be inadequate to their situation you cannot be surprised that some of them lost that sense of social responsibility which all Jewish newcomers assumed when they arrived. Mrs. Fordham's letter raised a general question of the utmost importance, namely, the problem of how to acclimatise people of whatever creed or extraction. Treat them as human beings and they will respond accordingly; treat them with suspicion and they will become intractable."

Another letter says: "The appalling left-handedness of behavior exhibited by a percentage of refugees is one of the minor vexations of our time, which weighs with particular heaviness upon the Anglo-Jewish community . . . These unfortunate people come from national groups whose standards of conduct and outlook upon life are substantially different from our own . . . It would seem beyond all doubt that they do not come from lands where obedience to the unwritten laws of conduct is as important as respect for the statutes. They are conditioned by the vicissitudes they have experienced in the lands they have fled. Nevertheless such are the trials of our day that the traditional national tolerance, like so many other peacetime commodities, is in short supply, and these irreconcilables among our foreign residents may, if not curbed, exert a permanent influence for harm upon the whole fabric of relations between Gentile and Jew, both British and foreign."

From one letter: "How widespread anti-Semitism is today is not yet fully realized. Time and again I have come across people whose conversation runs something like this: 'Of course, I don't dislike Jews, but when I think of . . .' Let me stress the fact that as soon as those words are uttered we are up against an anti-Semitic prejudice, however slight, and it is on precisely on such a mental attitude that the more virulent forms of Jew-hatred have their foundation. Unfortunately, it is true that nearly all of us non-Jews have a slight prejudice in this way, and it is up to us to [illegible] the teaching of racial tolerance and a study of the [illegible] that face other nationalities and races play a far more important part in our schools and other educational institutions than hitherto."

The last excerpt that can be given here says: "It must in all fairness to be pointed out that Jewish 'black sheep' are no easier to deal with than their opposite numbers in any other section of the community. The leaders of Jewry are helpless in the face of the widespread tendency on the part of the non-Jew to generalize from the shortcomings of a few into a sweeping condemnation of the whole community. The truth is, surely, that the matter is one for the community as a whole. It is high time that Jews and non-Jews got together on these issues, recognizing their common responsibility for dealing with any tendency to divide the community into opposing sections at a time when unity of purpose is such a vital factor in our national life."

The above makes an interesting discussion but it consists for the most part of talk about the superficial irritants which are so often called or mistaken for the essential causes of anti-Semitism, and which, although of some importance, are at the most surface causes. There has been an increase in anti-Semitism or an increase in its outward manifestations in England. This column has been told by a Gentile observer on the spot that the condition is not as serious as it appears to be and will pass because it is at variance with the feeling of the British. That does not mean that it does not reflect a certain social situation.

Professor Harold Laski has said in the New Statesman that the sudden emergence of anti-Jewish feeling in England is connected with the rise of reactionary forces in opposition to the social reforms proposed by the Beveridge Plan! Another writer has said that anti-Semitism is being stirred up for a come-back of the hidden Fascist elements. Let those who "suffer deeply" over the "bad Jew" confine that suffering to mere annoyance. Let them look deeper and they will find other and more basic reasons to suffer about deeply if they have the capacity for perturbation over social inequalities which must be removed.

f.i.c.

"Back The Attack"

Canadian Jews need no reminder of the import to their country's war effort of the current Victory Loan Campaign.

Our record is so replete with active participation in all phases of the war effort that they need no urging in investing in war bonds to "Back The Attack".

As president of the Canadian Jewish Congress it is my privilege to refer in passing to our gratifying contribution of men to the armed forces and our participation in all other phases necessary to the complete war effort. In doing so, I am touching on a subject very close to the heart of every Canadian Jew.

We are in the midst of the greatest campaign yet held for victory's purposes.

For its success it will need the reservoir of all past energies and the guarantee of every citizen expending additional forces.

Realizing the imperative needs of the hour, you will, of course, assume the effort and leadership in this great endeavour necessary to make it an unqualified success.

Samuel Bronfman, President,
Canadian Jewish Congress

NAZIS MOVE DUTCH JEWS TO CAMP, THEN EAST

(Continued from Page One)

into effect, the great majority are believed to have remained until the large-scale deportations of this month started.

The heaviest Jewish population was in the provinces of Utrecht, and North and South Holland with an even greater concentration in Amsterdam which evidently has been left until the last.

The Vught camp, to which all Jews were ordered sent, has a capacity of only 25,000.

The German authorities in Holland are making a special point of deporting Jews whose physical state, owing to age or invalidism, makes them "untransportable" according to medical advice, it was reported by a Dutch underground newspaper, says the Netherlands Government Information Bureau.

Those already deported, said the paper, include patients of the Jewish Invalids Institute, which is chiefly a home for the aged; the Institute for the Jewish Blind, and the Netherlands Jewish Hospital, who were sent to collecting centers at Westerbork, Doetichem, and other concentration camps.

The Apeldoorn Foundation for Jews, a psychiatric hospital, was evacuated by order of the Germans early this year. All of the patients, including both dangerous and mild mental cases, were herded together and packed into five special trains composed mainly of cattle cars.

The underground publication said that many of the patients were dead before the trains reached the German frontier. Survivors were housed in Germany.